

تُشكل هوية الأنا لدى عينة من طلاب وطالبات جامعة أم القرى  
تبعاً لبعض المتغيرات الأسرية والديموقراطية

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(Bennion and Adams,  
( ) )

.(  
1986; Grotevant and Adams, 1984)  
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## شكر وتقدير

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الأستاذ عبدالحسن بن

عبدالله الجنوني ...

الدكتور حسين عبدالفتاح الغامدي

الدكتور زايد بن عجير الحارثي

الدكتور أحمد السيد إسماعيل

سعود بن عبدالحسن الجنوني

الباحثة



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# الفصل الأول

## المبحث الأول في البحث

• مشكلة البحث

• مصطلحات البحث الإجرائية

• أهمية وأهداف البحث

• حدود البحث

Ego identity  
(1963, Erikson

1968)

Identity crisis  
Role confusion

(1968, 1963) Erikson  
Identity achievement

(1979) Adams et al.

(1966) Marcia  
( Commitment Crisis

(Lovie,  
1976; Grotevant and Cooper, 1985; Cote and Levine, 1988; Imbimbo,  
.1995; Kennedy, 1999)

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Marcia

Erikson

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Ego identity

Psychosocial

(1968, 1963) Erikson

development

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( Role confusion

(1966) Marcia

Erikson

Ego identity achievement

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(Schultheiss and Blustein, 1994;

.( Kamptner, 1988; De-Haan and MacDermid,1998  
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:Ego Identity .

(1963, 1968) Erikson

Individuality

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Inner Wholeness and Synthesis

Sameness and Continuity

Inner and Social Solidarity

.( ) "

(1966) Marcia

Erikson

Semi-Structured Interview

(Adams et al., 1979; Grotevant and Adams, 1984; Bennion and

.Adams, 1986)

: ( )

*:Ideological Ego-Identity*

*:Interpersonal Ego-Identity*

Exploration

Identity crisis

Commitment

: (Berk, 1991; Newman and Newman, 1987)

*:Ego Identity Achievement*

*:Ego Identity Moratorium*

*:Ego Identity Foreclosure*

:Ego Identity Diffusion

+

(

(Adams et al., 1979; Grotevant and Adams, 1984;

.Bennion, 1986)

: (Adams et al., 1979 )

:Pure Status

:Low Profile Moratorium Status

:Transitional Status



Parents absent .

:Gender .

:Age Level .

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Chronological Age

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:Family Size .

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:Birth Order .

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:Marriage .

:Residential Type .

Marcia

(1986) Bennion and Adams

(1966)

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.Cross-cultural

Marcia

Adams

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Bennion and

( )

(1986) Adams

(1966) Marcia



# الفصل الثاني

## أدبيات البحث

• أولاً: الإطار النظري

• ثانياً: الدراسات السابقة

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*Family*

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" Lock Burgess )"

" F. Merrill M. Elliot )"

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Identification Imitation

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(1995) Imbimbo



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(1990) Frank et al.

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Identification

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﴿ فَأَقِمَّ وَجْهَكَ لِلدِّينِ ﴾ :

حَنِيفًا فِطْرَتَ اللَّهِ الَّتِي فَطَرَ النَّاسَ عَلَيْهَا لَا تَبْدِيلَ لِخَلْقِ اللَّهِ ذَٰلِكَ الدِّينُ الْقَيِّمُ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ  
النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٠٨﴾ [ : ]

ا : ا سُبْحَانَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَزْوَاجَ كُلَّهَا مِمَّا تُنْبِتُ الْأَرْضُ وَمِنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَمِمَّا لَا

يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٠٩﴾ [ : ]

\_\_\_\_\_ :

ا : ا الْيَوْمَ أَكْمَلْتُ لَكُمْ

دِينَكُمْ وَأَتَمَمْتُ عَلَيْكُمْ نِعْمَتِي وَرَضِيتُ لَكُمُ الْإِسْلَامَ دِينًا فَمَنِ اضْطُرَّ فِي مَخْمَصَةٍ غَيْرٍ  
مُتَجَانِفٍ لِإِثْمٍ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٢١٠﴾ [ : ]

\_\_\_\_\_ :

ا : ا وَإِنْ أَمْرَةٌ خَافَتْ مِنْ

بَعْلِهَا نُشُوزًا أَوْ إِعْرَاضًا فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِمَا أَنْ يُصْلِحَا بَيْنَهُمَا صُلْحًا وَالصُّلْحُ خَيْرٌ وَأُحْضِرَتِ  
الْأَنْفُسُ الشُّحَّ وَإِنْ تُحْسِنُوا وَتَتَّقُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ﴿٢١١﴾ [ : ]

\_\_\_\_\_ :

ا : ا وَأَنْ تَجْمَعُوا بَيْنَ الْأُخْتَيْنِ إِلَّا

مَا قَدْ سَلَفَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٢١٢﴾ [ : ] ا : ا وَلَا تَقْتُلُوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ

خَشِيَةَ إِمْلَاقٍ نَحْنُ نَرْزُقُهُمْ وَإِيَّاكُمْ إِنْ قَتَلْتُمْ كَانَ خِطْئًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٢١٣﴾ [ : ]

( ) :

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اَوْكَذَلِكَ جَعَلْنَاكُمْ أُمَّةً وَسَطًا لِتَكُونُوا شُهَدَاءَ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَيَكُونَ الرَّسُولُ عَلَيْكُمْ

شَهِيدًا ﴿١٢٣﴾ [ : ]

\_\_\_\_\_ :

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( ) :

اَوَالَّذِينَ يَرْمُونَ الْمُحْصَنَاتِ ثُمَّ لَمْ

يَأْتُوا بِأَرْبَعَةِ شُهَدَاءَ فَاجْلِدُوهُمْ ثَمَنِينَ جَلْدَةً وَلَا تَقْبَلُوا لَهُمْ شَهَادَةً أَبَدًا وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ

الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ [ : ]

اَلرِّجَالُ قَوَّامُونَ :

عَلَى النِّسَاءِ بِمَا فَضَّلَ اللَّهُ بَعْضَهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ وَبِمَا أَنْفَقُوا مِنْ أَمْوَالِهِمْ فَالصَّالِحَاتُ قَنَتَاتٌ

حَافِظَاتٌ لِّلْغَيْبِ بِمَا حَفِظَ اللَّهُ ﴿٤٥﴾ [ : ]

: ﴿١٠٣﴾ وَالْوَالِدَاتُ يُرْضِعْنَ أَوْلَادَهُنَّ حَوْلَيْنِ كَامِلَيْنِ لِمَنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يُنَّمَّ الرِّضَاعَةَ وَعَلَى  
الْمَوْلُودِ لَهُ رِزْقُهُنَّ وَكِسْوَتُهُنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ لَا تُكَلَّفُ نَفْسٌ إِلَّا وُسْعَهَا لَا تُضَارَّ وَالِدَةٌ بِوَلَدِهَا  
وَلَا مَوْلُودٌ لَهُ بِوَالِدَيْهِ وَعَلَى الْوَارِثِ مِثْلُ ذَلِكَ ﴿١٠٤﴾ [ : ]

: ﴿١٠٥﴾ وَإِنْ خِفْتُمْ شِقَاقَ بَيْنِهِمَا فَابْعَثُوا حَكَمًا مِّنْ أَهْلِهِ وَحَكَمًا مِّنْ  
أَهْلِهَا إِنْ يُرِيدَا إِصْلَاحًا يُوَفِّقِ اللَّهُ بَيْنَهُمَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا خَبِيرًا ﴿١٠٦﴾ [ : ]

## Gender Differences

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Identification

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.(Meyenburg, 1999)

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**Family Size**

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(1985) Mednick et al.

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(1968) Strodbeck and Creelan .(

**Birth Order** .

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Adler .(

.( )

(1978) Feldman .( )

( ) .

:First Child

.( )

(1980) Dunn and Kenderick

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(1997) Stephenson

(1985) Mednick et al.

( )

(1993) Coll .

Judging

Perceiving

:Second Child .

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:Last Child .

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:Only Child .

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( ) Bosard

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Ego centric

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(1977) Falbo

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Affiliation  
Affection Deprivation

### :Marriage

Instincts

( ) .

( ) :

: ا وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ اَنْ خَلَقَ لَكُمْ مِنْ اَنْفُسِكُمْ اَوْجًا

لِتَسْكُنُوا اِيَّهَا وَجَعَلَ بَيْنَكُمْ مَوَدَّةً وَرَحْمَةً اِنَّ فِي ذٰلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُوْنَ ﴿١٦﴾ [ ] :

ا وَاللّٰهُ جَعَلَ

لَكُمْ مِنْ اَنْفُسِكُمْ اَوْجًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ اَوْجِكُمْ بَنِيْنَ وَحَفَدَةً وَرَقَّكُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ

اَقْبَابًا لِّبَطْلِ يُّؤْمِنُوْنَ وَبِنِعْمَتِ اللّٰهِ هُمْ يَكْفُرُوْنَ ﴿١٧﴾ [ ] :

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١ ( )

١ ( )

: وَأَنْكِحُوا الْأَيْمَىٰ مِنْكُمْ وَالصَّالِحِينَ مِنْ عِبَادِكُمْ وَإِمَائِكُمْ ۚ إِنَّ

يَكُونُوا فُقَرَاءَ يُعْنِهِمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ ۗ وَاللَّهُ وَاسِعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَلَيْسَتَعَفِيفِ الَّذِينَ لَا يَجِدُونَ نِكَاحًا

حَتَّىٰ يُعْنِيَهُمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ ۗ ﴿٣٧﴾ [ : - ]

: ( )

: أَيَأْيُهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ وَأُنْثَىٰ

وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا ۚ إِنَّ أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَتَقْوَاهُ ۗ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٣٨﴾

[ : ]

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**Ego Identity** .

**Psychosocial development** .

Erikson

Freud

.( )

Epigenetic principle  
Ground plan

.(Erikson, 1968)

(1968, 1963) Erikson  
Psychosocial crisis

.(Hergenhahn, 1994)

Ritualization

.( )

Ritualism

.(Christopher, 1987)



Freud

.( )

:

Trust Vs. Mistrust

:

Trust (1968, 1963) Erikson

.(Richard, 1967)

.(Erikson, 1963)

.(Christopher, 1987) Hope

Mistrust

.(Erikson, 1968)

Autonomy Vs. Shame And Doubt

:

.(Erikson, 1968)

Will

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

*Initiative Vs. Guilt* :

.(Erikson, 1968)

.( )

.(Erikson, 1963)

Purpos

.( )

*Industry Vs. Inferiority* :

.(Erikson, 1968)

Competence

.( )

*Ego Identity Vs. Role Confusion* :

(1968) Erikson

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Continuity

Inner sameness

Continuities

Samenesses

.(Erikson, 1963)

.( )

Identification

No person

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

Bad person

.(Robert, 1993)

.(Lefrancois, 1993)

Moratorium

a psychosocial

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

.(Muuss, 1990)

Identity diffusion

Role confusion

.(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

Integration

Identifications

(Erikson, 1968,

.1963)

.(Erikson, 1968)

.( )

.(Erikson, 1968)

Fidelity

.( )

.(Christopher, 1987)

*:Intimacy Vs. Isolation*

:

Intimacy

Self-absorption  
(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

Isolation

(Erikson, 1968)

(1979) Kacerguis and Adams

( )

Love

( )

*Generativity Vs. Stagnation* :  
Generativity

(Erikson, 1963, 1968)

(Erikson, 1968)

Care

.(Christopher, 1987)

Integrity Vs. Despair :

I am What Survivor

"

" of me

"Integrity "

(Erikson, 1963,

.1968)

Wisdom

.(Erikson, 1968)

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**: Ego Identity Formation** .



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.(Newman and Newman, 1987)

Internalization

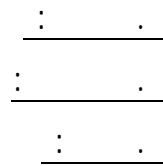
.( )

Identifications

Selective Repudiation Mutual Assimilation

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:(Berzonsky, 1988)



( )

:

:Individuation .

:Wholeness .

:Sameness and Continuity .

:Social Solidarity .

.( )

.(Santrock and Yussen, 1992)

.( )

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.(Atwater, 1988) No-body

Totally-bad

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:

:Role Confusion

:The Adaptation of a Negative Ego Identity

Inner-fragmentation

(Cited in DeHaan

: and Mac Dermid, 1998; Atwater, 1988)

Continuity

Sameness

Integration

**:Ego Identity Status**

(1966, 1967, 1970, 1988) Marcia

Erikson

Semi-Structured Interview

Commitment

Crisis

:

:Exploration

Crisis

.(Waterman, 1993)

(Berzonsky,

(1988) Kamptner

.1988 ; Marcia, 1988)

Erikson

(1995) Kidwell et al.

(Cited in Grotevant, 1997)

:Commitment

(1966) Marcia

(1988) Berzonsky

(1984) Grotevant and Adams

Marcia

(1991) Neimeyer and Raeshide .

Autobiographical memory recall

( )

( )

Latency recall

:

*Ego Identity Achievement* .

.(Marcia, 1966)

.(Lefrancois, 1993)

.(Waterman, 1993)  
( )

.(Archer and Waterman, 1983)

Waterman

.(Simmering and Wilcox, 1995)

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(1976) Lavoie

(1966) Marcia

( - )

(1976) Waterman and Goldman

Bourne

(1978, II)

(1980) Row and Marcia

Moral Reasoning

Post-Conventional

.Development

(1983) Hummel and Roselli

*.Ego Identity Moraterium*

.(Marcia, 1966)

.(Lefrancois, 1993 )

Raphael and

Marcia

:

(1980) Xelowski

:Crisis

:Noncrisis

Ambivalent

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1993)



.( )

.(Bourne, 1978 II)

psychological well-being

(1993) Kimmel and weiner

.(Meeus, 1996)

Interesting

Sensitive

Flexible

Irritating

Nervous

Indecisive

.(Cote and Levine, 1988)

.Ego Identity Foreclosure

.(Marcia, 1966)

(Atwater, 1988;

.Berzonsky, 1988)

Raphael

Marcia

: (1980) and Xelowski

(Cote & Levine,

1988; Waterman and Waterman, 1974)

Cognitive style

.(Archer and Waterman, 1983)

	Independent		Impulsive
Conventionality	Conformity		
	Reserved	Emotional	Rigidity

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1993)

( )

(1970) Marcia

(1966) Marcia

(1988) Cote and Levine

.(Bourne, 1978 II)

(1988) Jones and Hartman

*:Ego Identity Diffusion*

.(Marcia, 1966)

(1983) Archer and Waterman

(1998) Pearson and Rodgers

:

:

:

(Cited in Berzonsky, 1985) Raphael

Diffused-like

Playful experiences

)

(

Alienation

Personality disintegration

.(Muuss, 1990) Suicide

.(Archer and Waterman, 1983)

Self-focused

( )

(Kimmel and Weiner, 1988)

(1987) Dellas and Jernigan

( )

Detached from Society

Disinteres

( )

(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(1994) Wires et al.

(1987) Schnur and MacDonald

( )

.(Marcia, 1988)

.(Kroger, 1993 II)

.(Bourne, 1978 II)

⋮  
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(1968, 1963) Erikson

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.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

.(Newman and Newman, 1987)

Stephen et al.

.(Pearson and Rodgers, 1998)

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(1976) Waterman and Goldman

(1988) Kroger

( )

and Haslett

( )

( )

( )

(Santrock and Yussen, 1992;

.Horst, 1995)

( )

(Bourne, ( )



1978 I)

(1982) Josselson

(1981) Ginsburg and Orlofsky

.(Sandrock and Yussen, 1992)

( )

Pearson and Rodgers

(1998)

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.(Kroger, 1993II)

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(Newman and

Newman, 1987)

.(Berk, 1991; Phinney, 1993)

( )

.(Williams and Thornton, 1998)

(1999) Markstrom and Hunter

Socio-Economic

DeHaan and

( )

(1998) MacDermid

Feminine Sex-Typing

Mosculine Sex-Typing

:

(1976) Lavoie

.( )

Sex-role identification

(1976) Kirsch et al.

.(Marcia, 1988)

Identifaction

.(Berk, 1991; Newman and Newman, 1987)

"

"

.(Slugoski et al., 1984)

Democrtic parents

Autocratic parents

Permissive parents

(Santrock and

.Yussen, 1992)

Adolescent-parents conflict

(Papalia and Olds,

.1990)

Allison

.( )

-

(1998)

Ambivalent

feelings

.(Newman and Newman, 1987)

.(Papalia and Olds, 1990)

.(Lefrancois, 1993)

.(Papalia and Olds, 1990)

.( )

.( )

(1998) Akers et al.

Best friends

Similarities

) ( ) ( )  
( )

Newman and Newman

(1987)

(1963, 1968) Erikson

:  
Read et al. ( )  
( ) (1984)  
( )

Intimacy . Integration .

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(Marcia, 1966)  
Read et al. .  
(1984)

( )

.(1978 I) Bourne

( )

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

Waterman

(1974) and Waterman

Marcia Erikson

Kagan\_

.(Bourne, 1978 II)

.(Caig-Bray and Adams, 1988)

(1967) Marcia

Self-esteem

(Fultonal,

(1998) Sanders

.1997)

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

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.(Bourne, 1978 I) ( )  
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(1979) Clair and Day  
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.(Marcia, 1966)

Self-appraisal

.(Waterman and Archer, 1979)  
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.(Bourne, 1978 II) Self-esteem  
Comfortable Relaxation

Social Situations

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

Separation-individuation

Attachment Separation

.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

.(Marcia, 1988)

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.(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(1998) Anderson and Mott

Undersirable

Marginalization

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(Cited in Stewart, 1985)

(1976) Lavoie

(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

(Cited in Kroger, 1993)

Grotevant et al.

(1988) Kroger and Haslett

Kennedy

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(1999)

Preoccupied

Secured

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Fearful

(1985) Grotevant and Cooper

Depth

Breadth

Mutuality

Permeability

(1999) Lomeo

(1995) Imbimbo

(1979) Clair and Day

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(1987) Streitmatter

Ossenfort

(1998)

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(Archer, 1993)

(1984) Grotevant and Adams

( ) Texas  
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Utah

(1987) Dellas and Jernigan

(1998) Pearson and Rodgers

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(1999) Kennedy

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Adams and Fitch

(1982)

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Utah

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Loevinger

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(1970) Marcia and Friedman



Gilligan

(Cited in Papalia and Olds, 1990)

(1995) Meeus and Dekovic

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MPD

(1997) Lytli et al.

Interpersonal Ego Identity

Intrapersonal Ego Identity

(1983) Kato

(1986) Raskin

Yufit

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(1995) Shaw et al.

(1995) Kimmel and Weiner

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(1985) Berzonsky

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Kroger and Haslett

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(1988)

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(1988) Cote and Levine

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(1988) Craig-Bray and Adams

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DeHann and

Identity Fidelity Scales

(1998) MacDarmid

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(1997) Kroger

Content

Structure

(Kimmel and Weiner, 1995)

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(1997) Yildirim

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(Marten

and Redmore, 1978; Redmore and Loevinger,1979)

(1982) Adams and Fitch

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(1988) Kroger and Haslett

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(1988) Cote and Levine

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(1988) Craig-Bray and Adams

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(1994) Wires et al.

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(1985) Grotevant and Cooper

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(Cited in Kimmel and Weiner, 1995) Lutes

(1999) Pals

— — Ego resiliency

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(1986) Aderson and fleming

Personal control

Economic independence

Positive emotional attachment

(Cited in Marcia, 1988) Mahre

Individuation

Secure attachment

Identity

Object-relation

(1994) Schultheiss and Blustein

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IPPA

PSI

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Attitudinal independence

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(1997) George

(1996) Brady

Loneliness ( )

(Newman and Newman, 1987)

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# الفصل الثالث

## منهج وأجراءات البحث

• منهج البحث

• مجتمع وعينة البحث

• أدوات البحث

• الأساليب الإحصائية

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Objective

Measure of Ego Identity Status (OM-EIS)

(1979) Adams et al.

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(1984) Grotevant and Adams

Texas

Utah

(1986) Bennion and Adams

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(Grotevant and

Adams, 1984; Bennion and Adams, 1986)

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Likert

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Jones

(Cited in Adams, 1994) et al.

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*:Validity*

(1984) Grotevant and Adams

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Content V.

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Concurrent

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Marcia

(1986) Bennion and Adams

Discriminat V.

Convergent V.

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**:Reliability**

Grotevant and Adams

(1984)

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(1986) Bennion and Adams

Dating

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Bennion and

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(1989) Adams

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*Low Profile Moratorium Status*.

*Transitional Status*.

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# الفصل الرابع

## نتائج البحث وتفسيرها

- الفرض الأول
- الفرض الثاني
- الفرض الثالث
- الفرض الرابع
- الفرض الخامس
- الفرض السادس
- الفرض السابع

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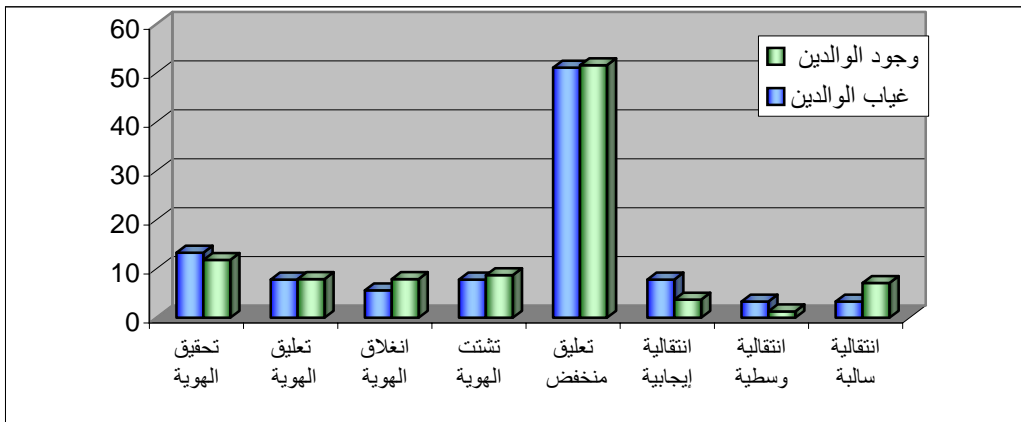
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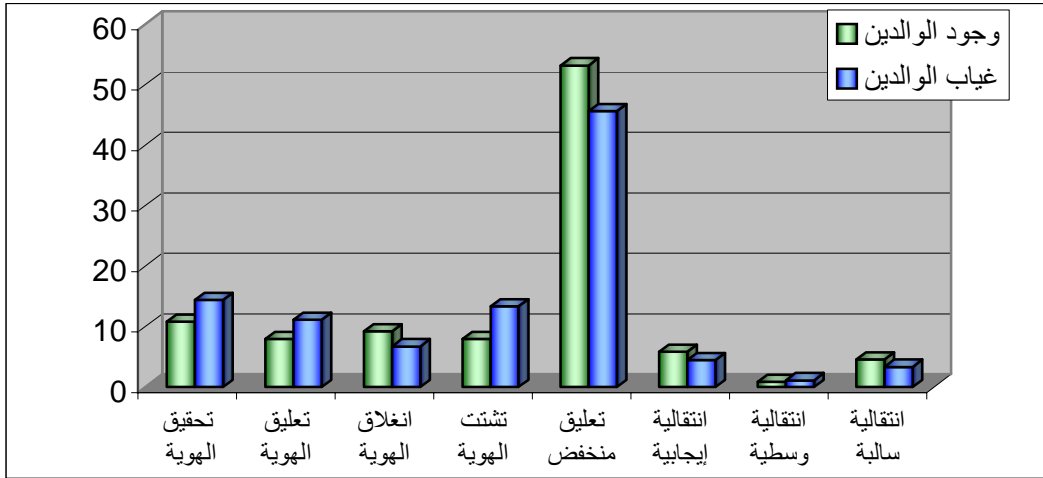
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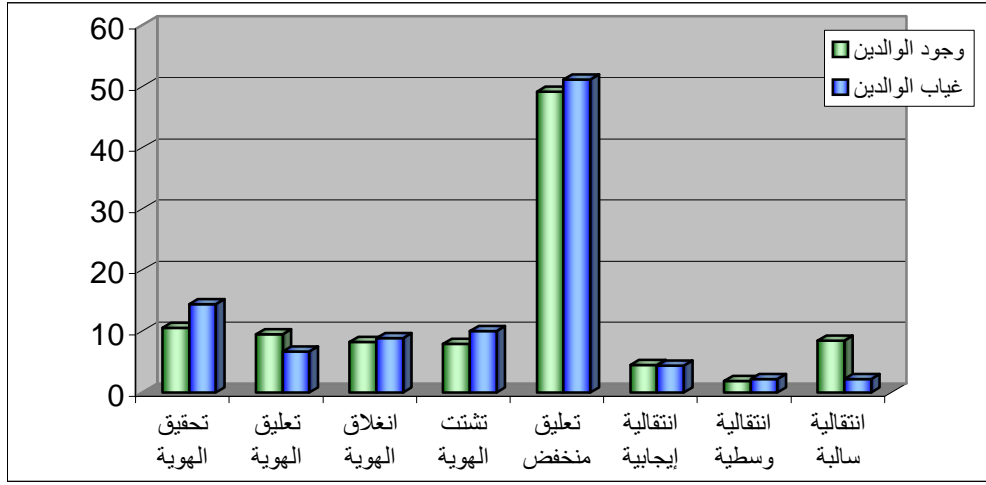
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(Lavoie, 1976;

.Brady, 1996; Imbimbo, 1995)

(1995) Imbimbo

.(1976) Lavoie

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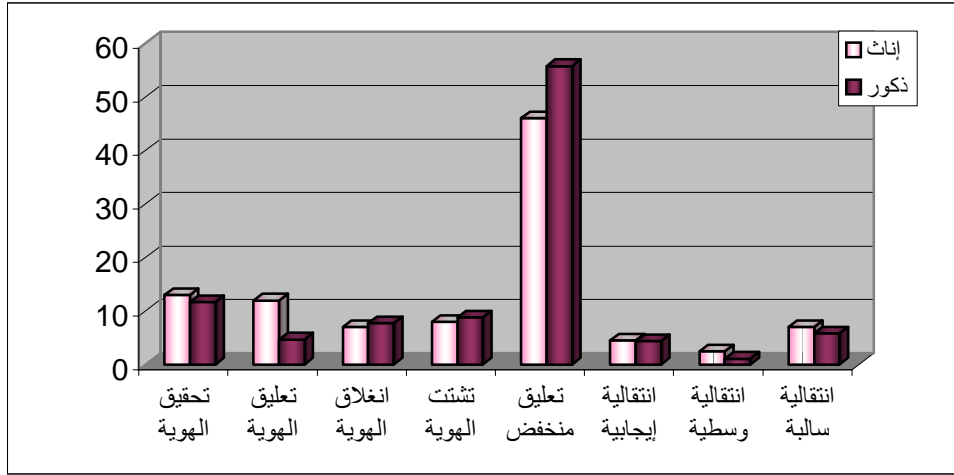
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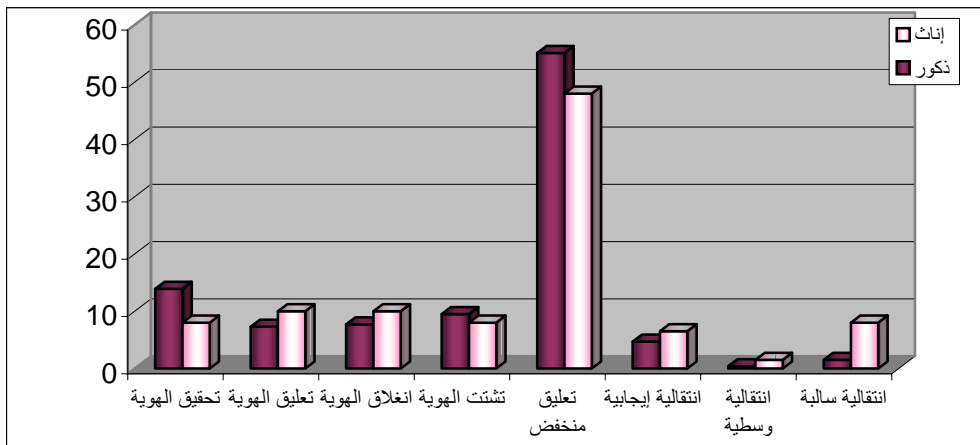
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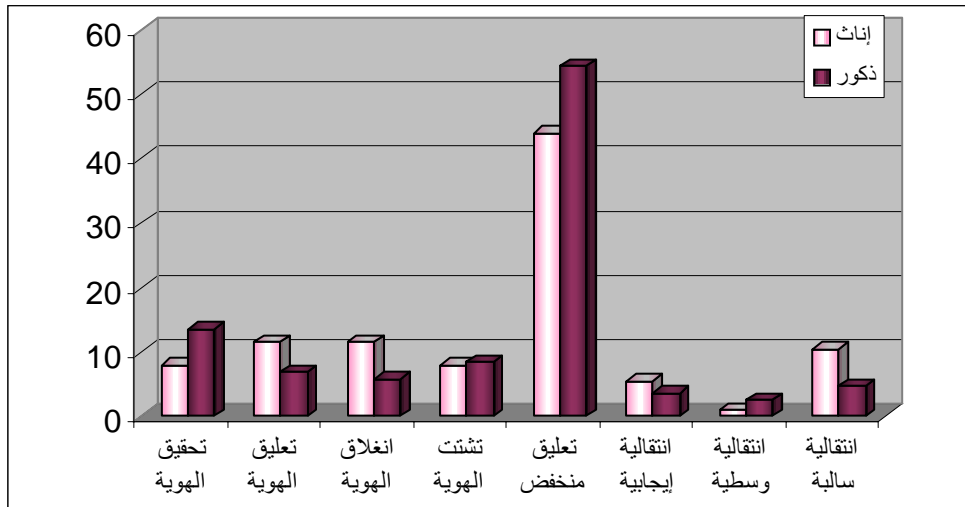
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Ginsburg and

(1981) Orlofsky

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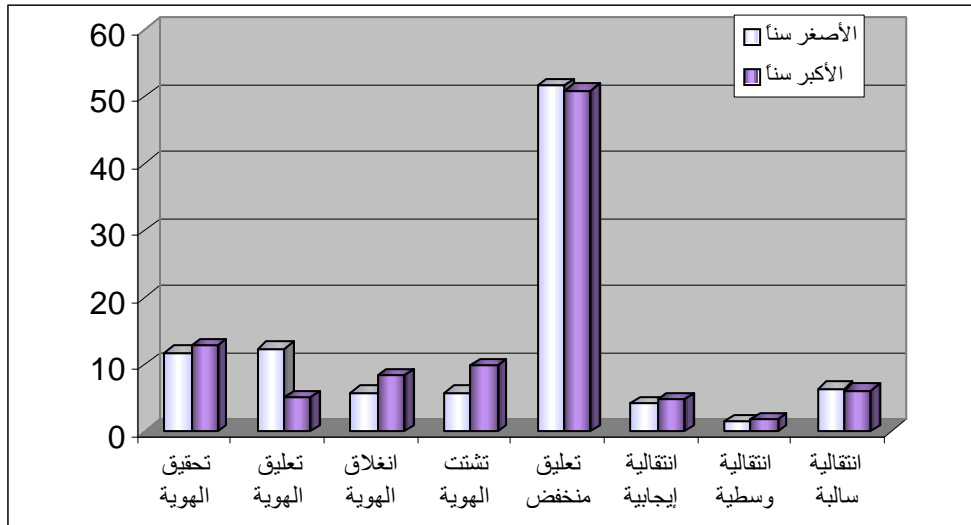
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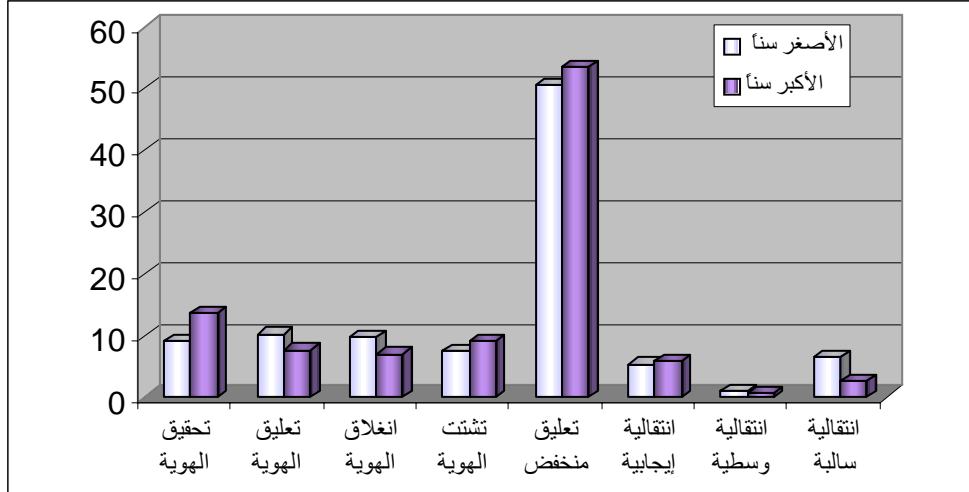
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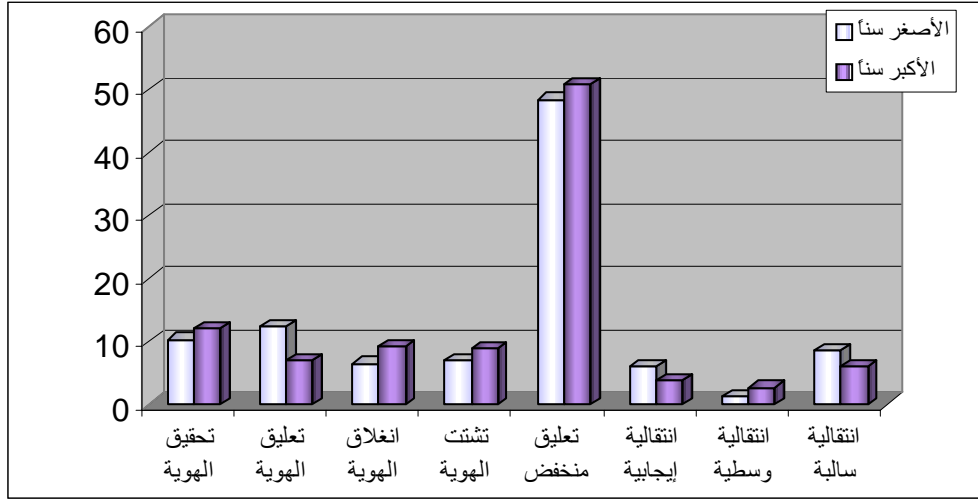


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(1988) Marcia

(1985) Stewart et al.

(1996) Vald  
Identity closure

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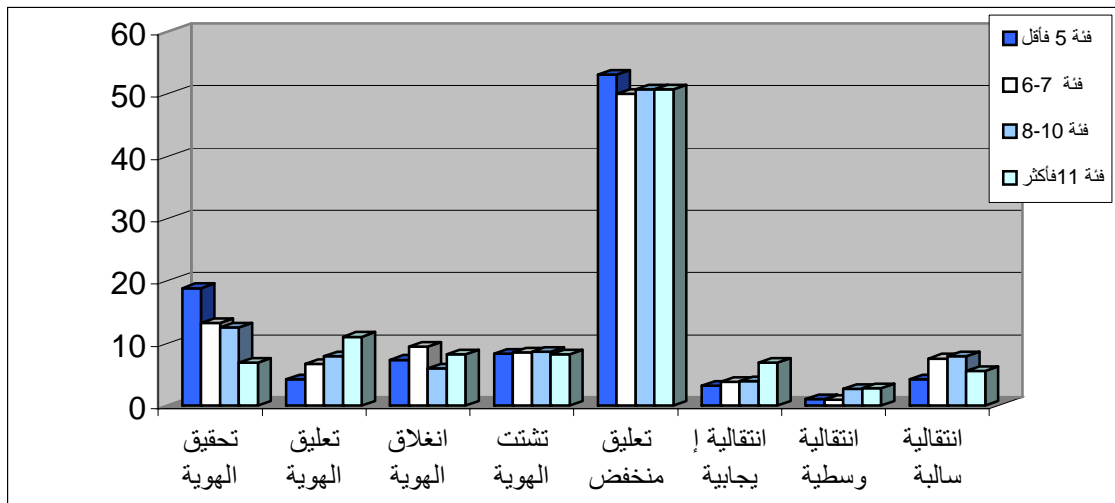
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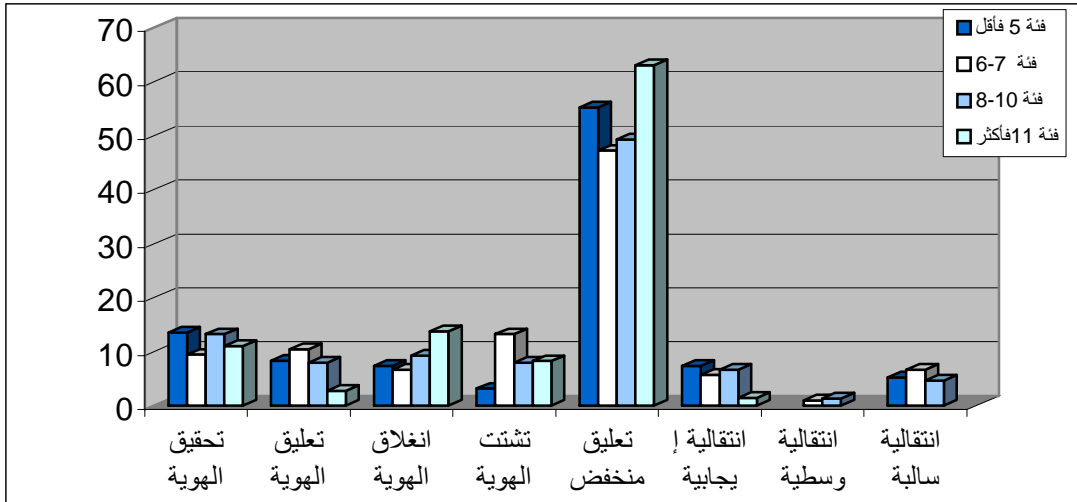
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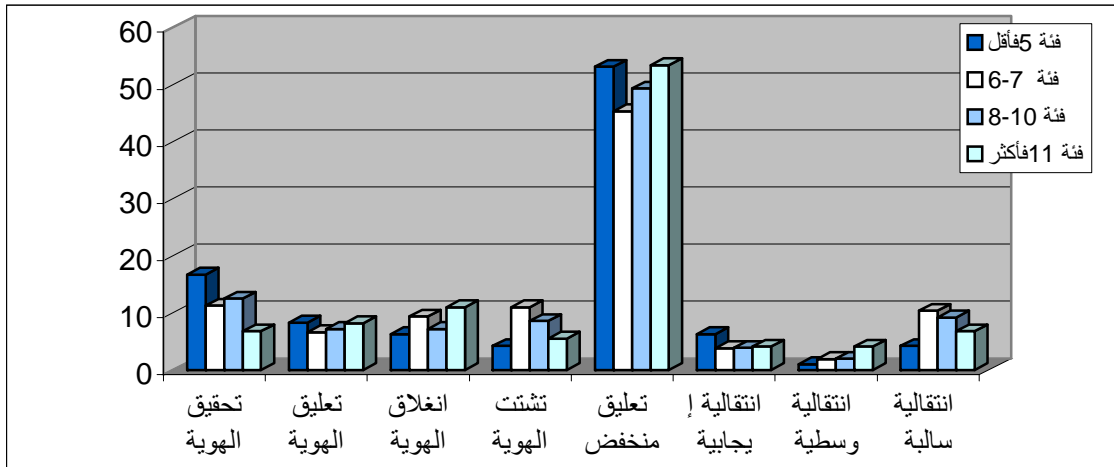

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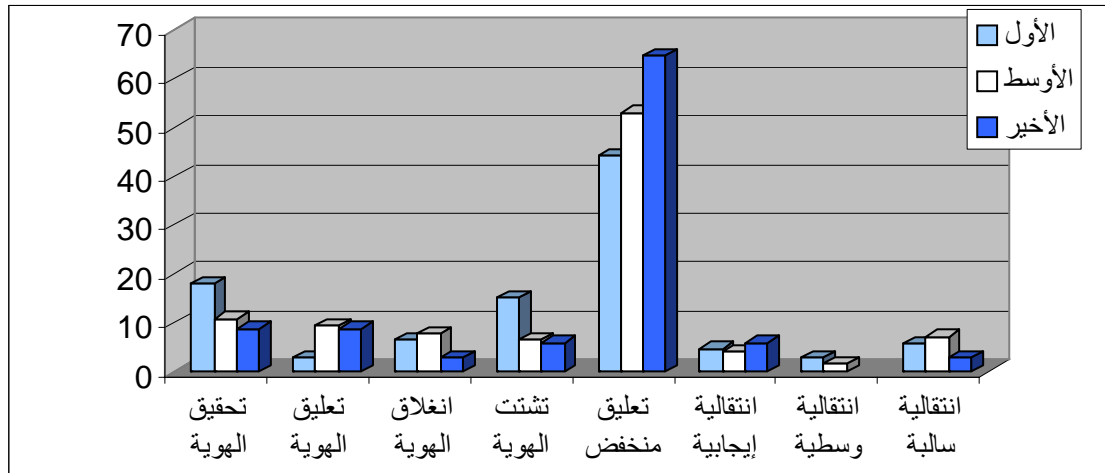
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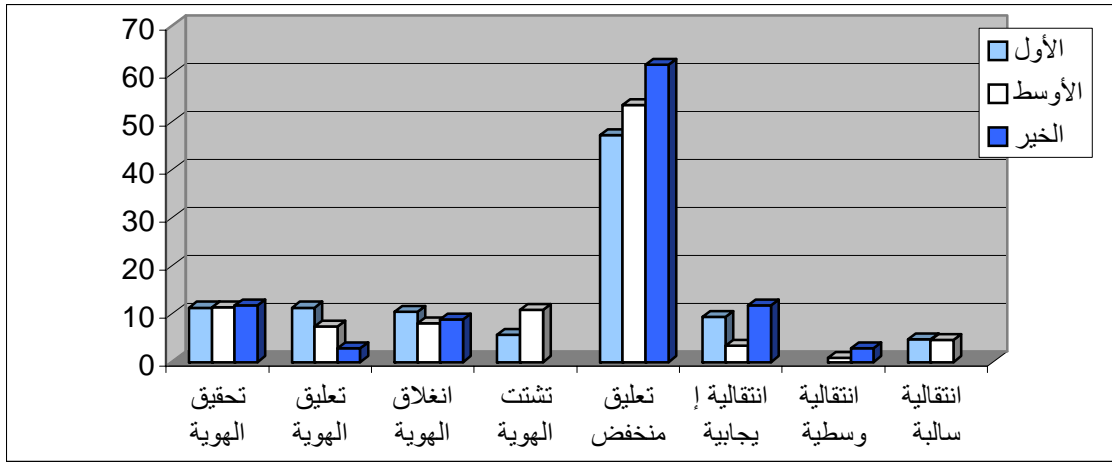

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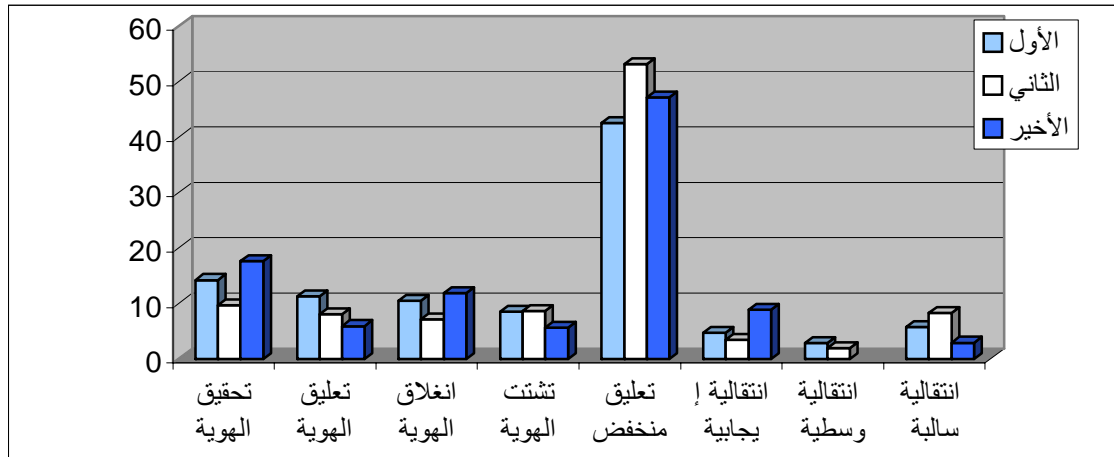
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(Marcia, 1966;

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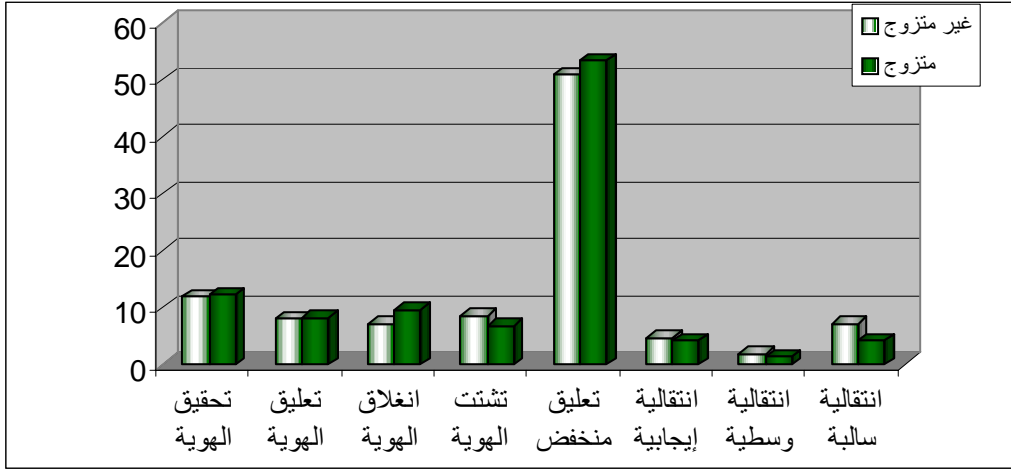
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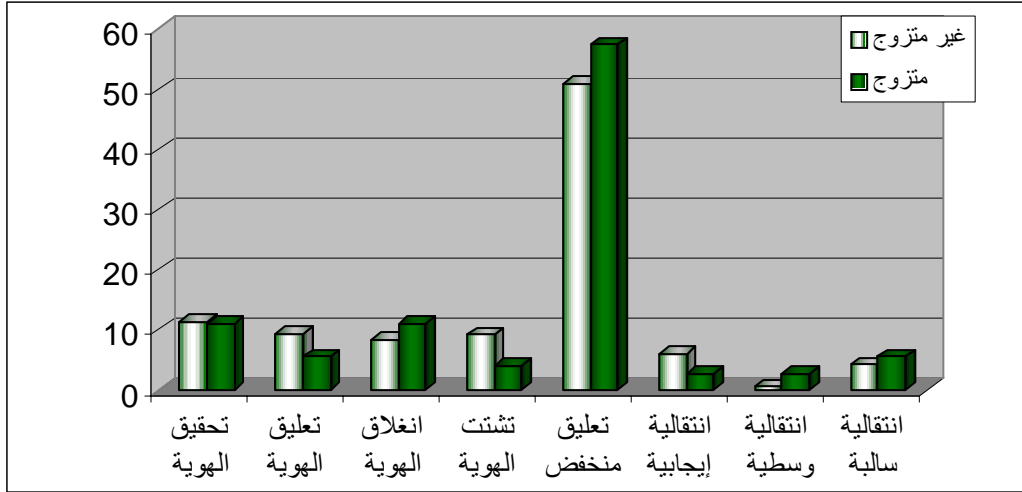
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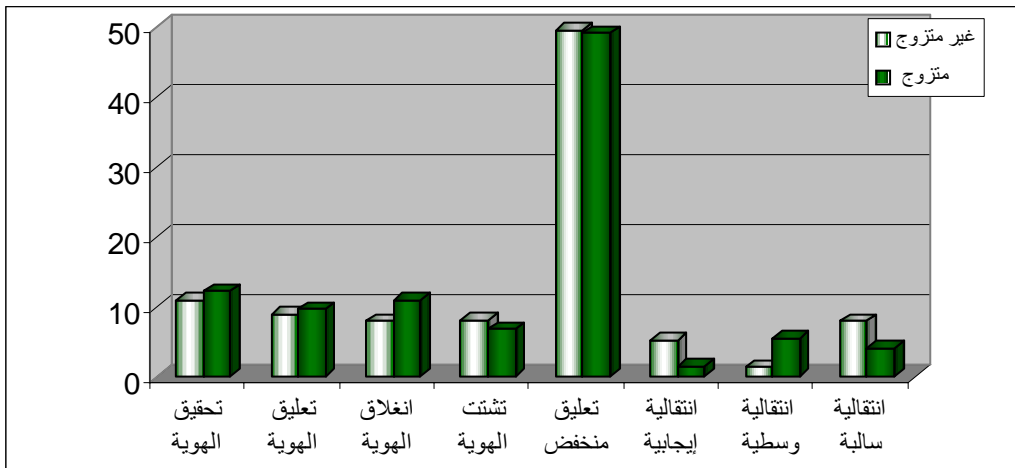
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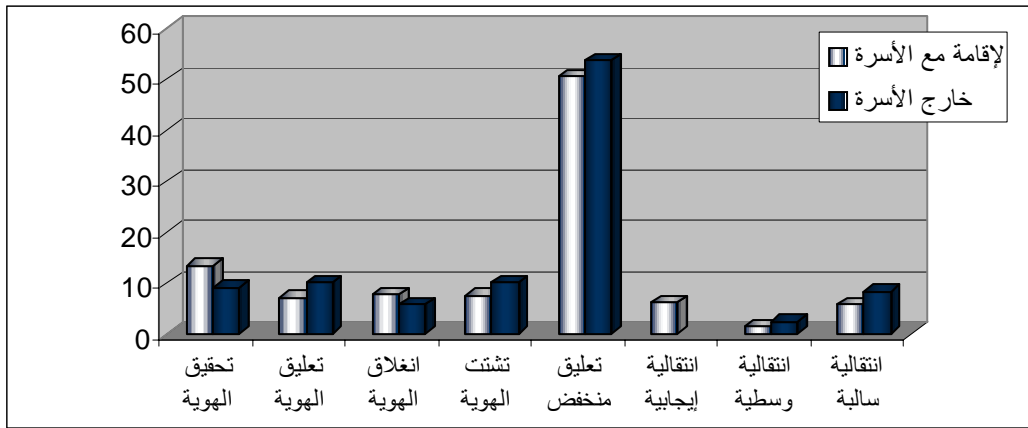
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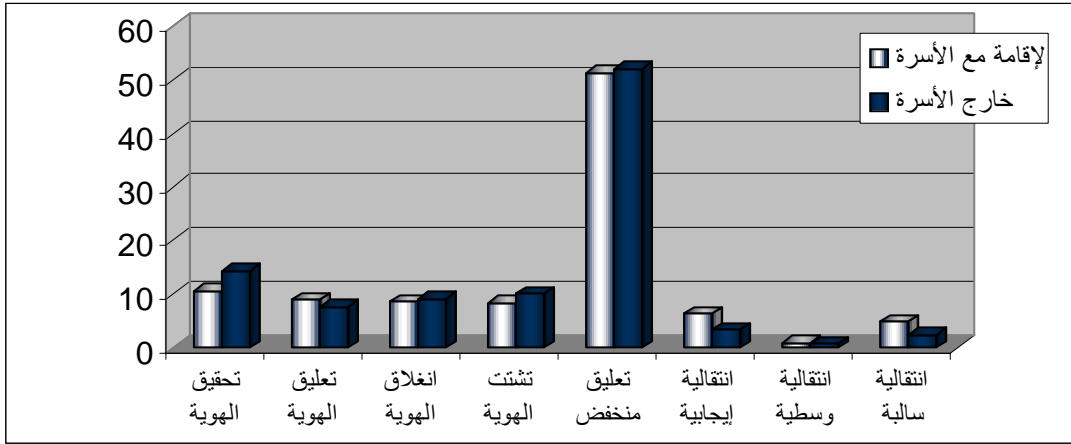

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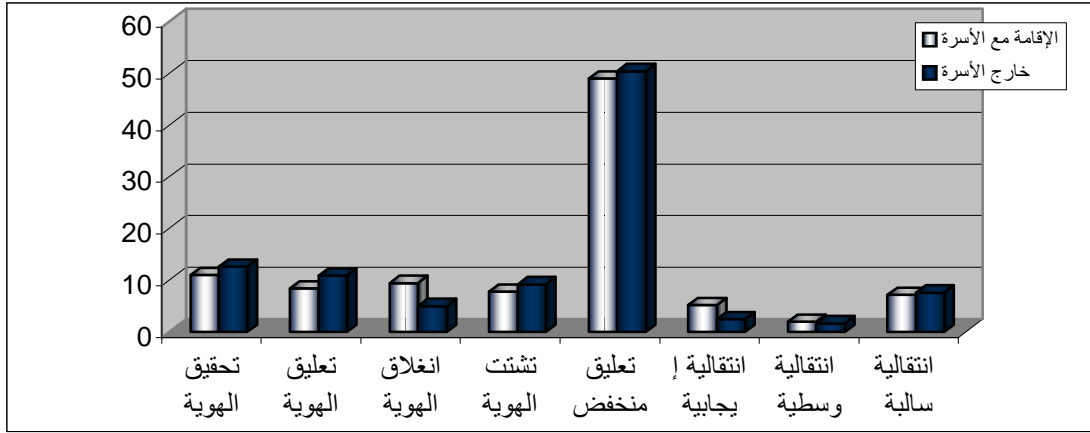


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