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## **Using X-Ray Radiation Film and Geiger Counter For Measurement the Density of the Solid Materials**

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### **ABSTRACT**

The aim of This research is to find a simple method for measurement the materials density by using X-ray radiation film and Geiger counter as detector for x-ray and gamma –ray radiation because it has a good specification. The different between our results due to actual results for the density of some materials depend on the absorption of impure the materials for radiation and also the error ratio measurements .

(AgBr)

Ag+

(Developer)

(Meredith and Massy, 1977)

(1993 )

(Blanton, 2003)

(Al-Dulayme, 2004)

(XRD)X-Ray Diffraction)

( )

.(2005 )

(Queensland Government and Queensland Health, 2005)

(UVC)

.(Kodak, 2005)

(2005 )

% 4.6

...

:( )

(E class speed)

(Kodak Dental X-ray Film)

(Double side emulsion

(3.1cm×4.1cm)

45 min

26.5 °C

film)

(Kodak, 2002)

(Plasma et al., 1998) (2 – 5 min)

(Polyester)

(Cellulose)

(Latent image)

:

(Developing)

:

(Fixing)

:

( )

.(Processor automatic)

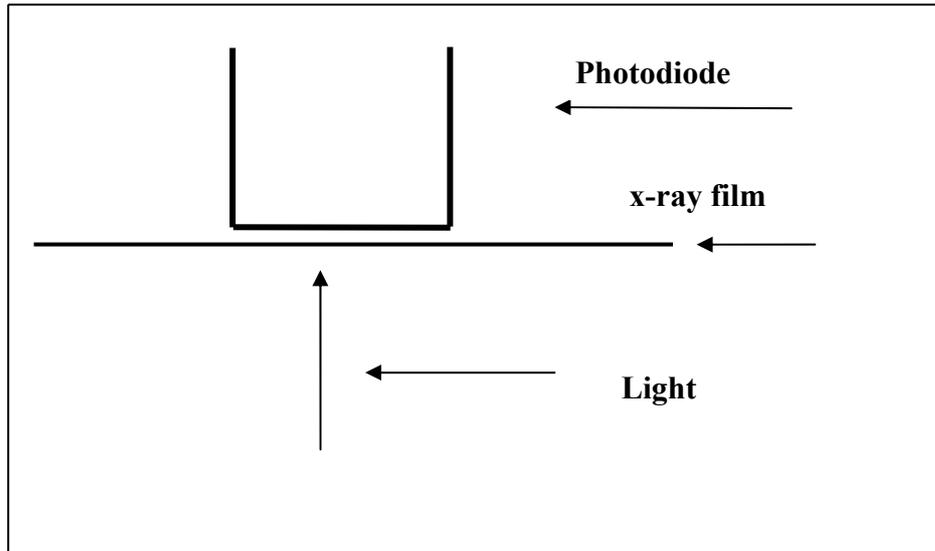
DT 1105

(Densitometer)

(1)

.205

305



.DT 1105

:1

(Photodiode)

( )

Digital panel meter (D.P.M)

(Amplifier)

:(Kodak, 2002)

$$D = \log (I_0 / I) \quad (1)$$

I

$I_0$

CS-137

(Resolving time)

(1993 )

...

(0.5  $\mu\text{Sv}/\text{h}$ )

( $\pm 0.0125$ )

-

.(Bushberg, 2004)

.(1993 )

(1)

(D)

662keV

CS-137

.(1994 )

CS-137

CS-137

.(2)



...

$$\mu/\rho \text{ (x)}$$

$$\text{.(g/cm}^3\text{)}$$

.(1)

$$I \text{ (x=0)}$$

$$\rho$$

$$\text{(cm}^2\text{/g)}$$

$$I_0$$

(2)

:1

	$I/I_0$	$I_0/I$	<b>O.D</b>	<b>X(cm)</b>	$\mu/\rho$ ( $\text{cm}^2/\text{g}$ )	$\mu$ ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )	$\rho$ ( $\text{g/cm}^3$ )		
233.4	0.077	12.882	1.11	0.15	0.0730	0.574	7.87	26	Fe
149.63	0.141	7.079	0.85	0.12	0.109	1.236	11.34	82	Pb
370.29	0.079	12.589	1.1	0.09	0.076	0.789	10.5	47	Ag
211.1	0.1023	9.775	0.99	0.15	0.072	0.642	8.92	29	Cu

(15)

.(2)

:2

<b>%</b>		<b>I</b>	<b>I<sub>0</sub></b>	<b>X(cm)</b>	$\mu/\rho$ ( $\text{cm}^2/\text{g}$ )	$\mu$ ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )	$\rho$ ( $\text{g/cm}^3$ )		
9.2	8.6	1005	1105	0.15	0.0730	0.574	7.87	26	Fe
3.3	11.71	948	1105	0.12	0.109	1.236	11.34	82	Pb
6.2	9.85	1033	1105	0.09	0.076	0.789	10.5	47	Ag
2.6	8.69	1006	1105	0.15	0.072	0.642	8.92	29	Cu

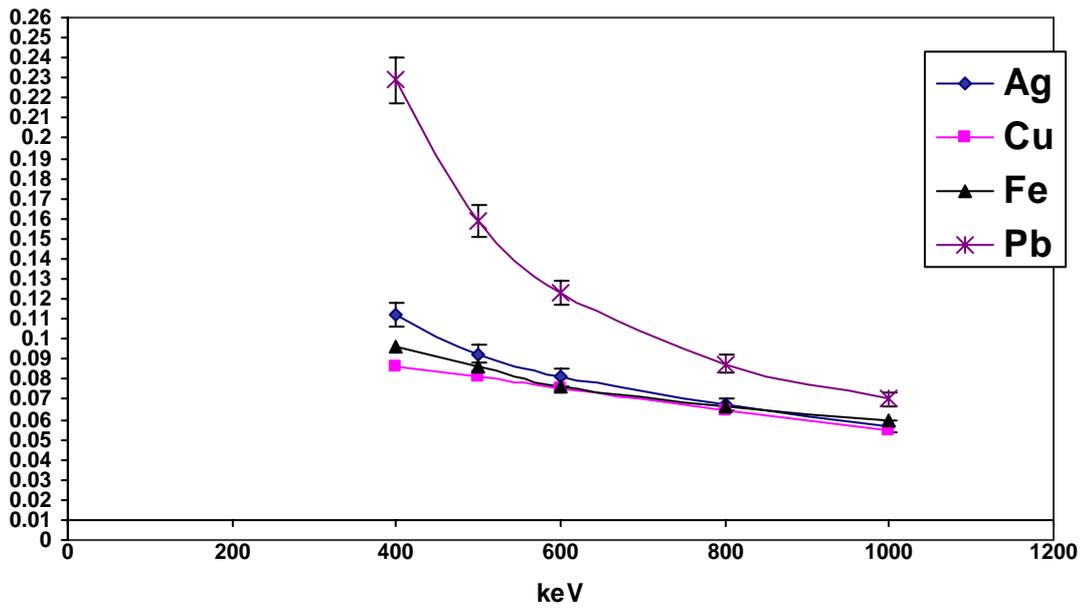
662 keV

( $\text{cm}^2/\text{g}$ )

( $\mu/\rho$ )

(2)

(3)



: 3

.(3)

: 3

Researcher	Detector	Error ratio %
(2005 )	Scintillation counter	4.6
(Our work, 2006)	x-ray radiation film	Very high
	Geiger counter	9.2

(keV)

( $\mu/\rho$ )

(3)

.(1995 )

(8.7 cm)

(Al-Dulayme, 2004) ( $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ )

.(6700 nSv/h)

...

(2) (1)

(9.2 %)

.(Bushberg, 2004) ( $0.5\mu Sv/h$ )

(3)

( )

(35-13)

.1993

.245-243

.2005

.36-30

243-237

.1994

.2005

.64-67

1

16

( )

.1995

.157-155

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