

. *Rhizopus stolonifer* :

1) 31450 1971 (

(ropiness)

B- *Bacillus subtilis*

mesentericus

(2)

(13)

epicarp ()

.flavedo

(16 10 4)

(11)

.(10) 0.08%- 0.5%

.(25)

.(24)

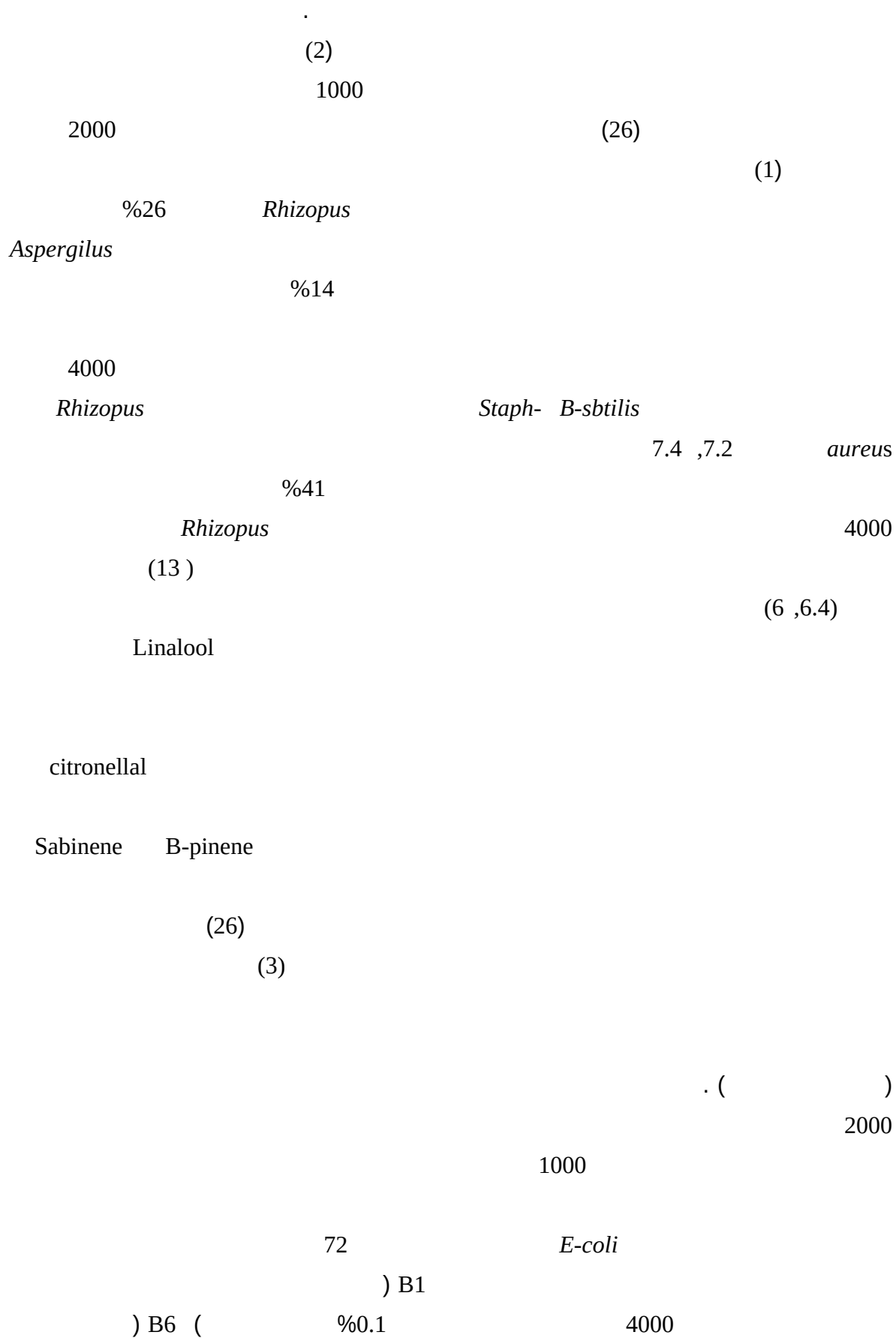
.. (19 8)

.(20 5 9)

.(18)

Potato Dextrose Agar
72 25
(12) 5
:
:
15-10
Clevenger
()
15)
()
.
P-italicum Penicillium digitatum
V
((26). *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
0.45 Millipore
4
:
(30) (1)
30
(5)
15-10
200
Staph-
Escherichia Sal- typhymurium aureus
Rhizopus spp B- subtilis coli
:
Aspergillus spp Mucor spp
Penicillium spp
100000
Stock
4,2,1
Culture
6,8,9
37
Nutrient agar
24
50-45

25 75 25 4000 2000 1000
 %0.3 0.1
 4
 0.45 PDA
 (12) .NA
 96 72 48 24 0
 (22 14 3) . :
 :
 . () : B0 37 Nutrient Broth
 : B1 Filter Paper Disc
 %0.1 0.1 (12) Diffusion
 . NA
 : B2 6-4 L
 .() Whatman No.1
 %0.1 : B3 10 4
 .
 : B4
 .() 24 37
 : B5 (Clear Zone)
 . %0.1 .(22)
 B6:
 . %0.3
 : B7 :
 (Poisoned Food Technique)
 - - 5 0.5
 25
 .
 SAS :
 100 × - = %
 .
 (23).
 :



) B3 (%0.3
 %0.1
 . 72
 (5)
) 5
 / 3000 2000 1200
 (% 0.1) B0
 (B0 120 96 .
 B6 B3 B1
 120 96
 .
 .
 (4)
 4
 Minimal % 0.1 39 50 B3 B6 B1
 ()Inhibition Concentration) B0 %27
 (72
 .
 .

. 1

** ()			ppm	
-	-	-	1000	<i>B-subtilis</i>
5.2	4.5	4.2	2000	
6.0	6.4	7.2	4000	
-	-	-	1000	<i>Staph-aureus</i>
4.8	4.2	3.8	2000	
6.2	6.8	7.4	4000	
-	-	-	1000	<i>Sal-typhimurium</i>
4.8	4.2	3.8	2000	
5.2	5.8	6.4	4000	
-	-	-	1000	<i>E-coli</i>
-	-	-	2000	
2.0	3.1	3.2	4000	
*0.0621	*0.0637	*0.0894		(LSD)

(P<0.05) *

**

. 2

%			ppm	Spp
-	-	-	1000	<i>Rhizopus</i>
23	22	26	2000	
38	34	41	4000	
-	-	-	1000	<i>Mucor</i>
22	24	20	2000	
29	30	34	4000	
-	-	-	1000	<i>Aspergillus</i>
14	16	18	2000	
30	26	32	4000	
-	-	-	1000	<i>Penicillium</i>
23	18	22	2000	
32	38	39	4000	
*2.385	*3.277	*2.693		(LSD)

(P<0.05) *

. 3

120	96	72	48	24	
/					
430000	27000	2200	2300	760	B0
400000	20000	1200	8000	160	B1
400000	34000	16000	21000	650	B2
500000	19000	3000	5500	230	B3
500000	57000	7000	9200	600	B4
210000	21000	6500	6000	220	B5
100000	43000	2000	1200	20	B6
330000	43000	2000	9500	720	B7
*4.478	*3.669	*8.794	*9.134	*4.088	(LSD)

(P<0.05) *

. 4

120	96	72	48	24	
/					
120000	20000	400	120	60	B0
13000	9000	200	60	10	B1
20000	13000	100	90	30	B2
18000	11000	200	70	20	B3
30000	16000	200	100	30	B4
25000	15000	200	80	20	B5
100000	10000	-	100	-	B6
100000	14000	200	80	-	B7
*1.887	*2.646	*0.093	*1.893	*1.032	(LSD) .

(P<0.05) *

. 5

B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0	
7	7	10	6	7	8	9	9	
8	7	9	6	7	8	9	10	
8	8	10	6	9	9	9	9	
7	7	10	5	8	9	8	8	
8	8	9	6	9	7	10	9	
9	8	10	7	8	9	9	9	
ns 2.03	ns 1.45	ns 1.50	ns 2.03	ns 2.05	ns 2.05	*ns 2.03	ns 2.03	(LSD)

() ns*

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1973 .1

1971

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