```
Citrus sinensis
\boldsymbol{E}.
     Sal. typhimurium
                                              ) B. subtilis Staph. aureus
            .Penicillium Aspergillus spp Mucor spp Rhizopus spp
                                                                             (
                                                                                                ) coli
                                                                         4000
                                                                                  2000 1000
        E.coli Sal. typhymurium
                                                       B.subtilis
                                                                  Staph.aureus
                               4000
                                                        7.2 7.4
Rhizopus
                                                            3.2
                                                                  6.4
                                                  4000 2000
                                                                                                  spp
                                                                                      %41
                                                                                             26
                                                % 0.3 0.1
                               120 96 72 48 24
                                ) B1
                                                                  72
           %0.3
                                                                       ) B6 (
                                                                                           %0.1
                                    (
                                                  %0.1
                                                                                          ) B3 (
```

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EFFECT OF ORANGE PEEL EXTRACT ON SOME

MICROORGANISMS CAUSING FOOD SPOILAGE AND ITS ROLE

IN SHELF LIFE OF IRAQI BREAD

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ABSTRACT

The dry and fresh Iraqi and Egyptian orange (Citrus sinensis) peel extracts were evaluated for antimicrobial activity against some gram-positive bacteria Staph. aureus, B. subtilis and gram-negative bacteria Sal. typhimurium, E. coli and the molds Rhizopus spp "Mucor spp, Aspergillus spp, Penicillium spp. Three extracts were used 1000, 2000, 4000 ppm of Iraqi and Egyptian orange peel oil to point their effect on tasted microorganisms. It was shown that Staph. aureus, B. subtilis were more affected than Sal. typhimurium, E. coli bacteria. The maximum diameters of inhibition clear zones to the first two bacteria by using concentration of 4000 ppm of dry Iraqi orange peels oil were 7.4, 7.2 mm consequently while they were 6.4, 3.2 mm for the second bacteria at the same conditions. The mold Rhizopus spp was more inhibited when the concentrations of 2000, 4000 ppm of dry Iraqi orange peel oil were used; the percentages of the inhibition were 26, 41% consequently. The oil extracted from different orange types was added once to the surface of bread dough and well-mixed with dough once more using the concentrations of 0.1, 0.3% /wt of dough used for making bread and study their effect on growth inhibition of bacteria and mold and on the shelf life of stored bread and improving its physical quality. Through different storage intervals 24, 48, 72, 96, 120 hours using B1treatment (addition of 0.1% Iraqi dry peel oil to bread dough) and B6 treatment (addition of 0.3% Iraqi fresh peel oil to bread dough) and B3 (addition of 0.1% Egyptian dry peel oil to bread dough), the results obtained were encouraged in term of reducing the total bacteria and mold grown on local bread in comparison with control treatment. As a conclusion, the microbiological and physical results regarding the use of oil extracted from the Iraqi dry and fresh peel orange were encouraged and sice they extend the shelf life of Iraqi bread.

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	Rhizopus stolonifer					:
		1)	31450	1971		(
(ropiness						
(13)	mesentericus		('.	2)		
			ер	oicarp	() .flavedo
			(16	10 4)		
			(11)		
.(25)			.(10) 0.08%	%- 0.5%	
. (24)					.(19	3)
	.(20 5 9)				.(18)	

```
Staph-
              Potato Dextrose Agar
                   72
                           25
                                                      Candida alibicans epidermidis
       (12)
                         5
                                              ( Minimal Inhibitory Concentration) MIC
                                                  o.17mg\backslash ml
                                                                        E-coli
                15-10
                                                              20.3mg/ml
                                                                                  MIC
Clevenger
                                              15)
                                       )
(
                                                                                     .(
                                                     P-italicum Penicillium digitatum
                          V
                                   (
                                                 (26). Saccharomyces cerevisiae
0.45
              Millipore
       4
                                                                     :
                        (
         (30)
                           1)
                                                                              )
                               30
                                                                              2008
                               (5)
                                                  )
                                                                                (
                      15-10
                                     200
                                              Staph-
                                              Escherichia
                                                             Sal-typhymurium aureus
                                               Rhizopus spp
                                                                       B- subtilis coli
                                               Aspergillus
                                 :
                                                                spp
                                                                      Mucor
                                                                                   spp
                                                                       Penicillium spp
100000
Stock
      4,2,1
                                 Culture
                          6,8,9
                                              37
                                                                        Nutrient agar
                                                                                24
                             50-45
```

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```
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    25
                                 75 25
                                                                4000 2000 1000
     %0.3 0.1
                                                            4
                    0.45
                                             PDA
                                                                            (12) .NA
96 72 48 24 0
                     (22 14 3).
              (
                                   : B0
                                                                       Nutrient Broth
                     )
                                                           37
                                             Filter Paper Disc
                                   : B1
   %0.1
                                                            0.1
                                                                       (12) Diffusion
                                                        NA
                                                           L
                                    : B2
                                             6-4
   .(
              )
                                                        Whatman No.1
        %0.1
                                             10
                                   : B3
                                                                         4
                                  : B4
                           .(
                                      )
                                                         37
                                                  24
                                  : B5
                                                         (Clear Zone)
                                                       .(22)
                  %0.1
                                    B6:
                   %0.3
                                   : B7
                                                                         :
                                                           (Poisoned Food Technique)
                                                   5
                                                                            0.5
                                               25
                      SAS
                 (23).
```

109

```
(2)
                             1000
     2000
                                                         (26)
                                                                       (1)
           %26
                        Rhizopus
Aspergilus
                           \%14
     4000
    Rhizopus
                                             Staph- B-sbtilis
                                                             7.4 ,7.2
                                                                              aureus
                          %41
                Rhizopus
                                                                                4000
             (13)
                                                                        (6,6.4)
           Linalool
   citronellal
  Sabinene
               B-pinene
                   (26)
                        (3)
                                                                  . (
                                                                                    )
                                                                                2000
                                                   1000
                              72
                                                     E-coli
                                   ) B1
           ) B6 (
                               %0.1
                                                           4000
```

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```
) B3 (
                                                                   %0.3
                                                 %0.1
        72
                       (5)
                                                                       (
           ) 5
                                                            3000 2000 1200
                              % 0.1
                                             ) B0
                           B0
                                             120 96
                 B6 B3 B1
                                        120 96
                                                          (4)
Minimal
             % 0.1
                                        39 50
                                                                 B3 B6 B1
 (
                                                                       %27
             )Inhibition Concentration
                                             ) B0
                                                              (
                                                              72
```

.

. 1

** ()			
			ppm	
-	-	-	1000	
5.2	4.5	4.2	2000	B-subtilis
6.0	6.4	7.2	4000	
-	-	-	1000	
4.8	4.2	3.8	2000	Staph-aureus
6.2	6.8	7.4	4000	
-	-	-	1000	
4.8	4.2	3.8	2000	Sal-
5.2	5.8	6.4	4000	typhimurium
-	-	-	1000	E 1.
-	-	-	2000	E-coli
2.0	3.1	3.2	4000	
*0.0621	*0.0637	*0.0894		(LSD)

(P<0.05) *

**

. 2

	%			
			ppm	Spp
-	-	- •	1000	
23	22	26	2000	Rhizopus
38	34	41	4000	•
-	-	-	1000	
22	24	20	2000	Mucor
29	30	34	4000	
-	-	_	1000	
14	16	18	2000	Aspergillus
30	26	32	4000	
-	-	-	1000	
23	18	22	2000	— Penicillium
32	38	39	4000	
*2.385	*3.277	*2.693		(LSD)

- •

(P<0.05) *

. 3

120	96	72	48	24			
/							
430000	27000	2200	2300	760	В0		
400000	20000	1200	8000	160	B1		
400000	34000	16000	21000	650	B2		
500000	19000	3000	5500	230	В3		
500000	57000	7000	9200	600	B4		
210000	21000	6500	6000	220	B5		
100000	43000	2000	1200	20	B6		
330000	43000	2000	9500	720	B7		
*4.478	*3.669	*8.794	*9.134	*4.088	(LSD)		

(P<0.05) *

. 4

120	96	72	48	24			
/							
120000	20000	400	120	60	В0		
13000	9000	200	60	10	B1		
20000	13000	100	90	30	B2		
18000	11000	200	70	20	В3		
30000	16000	200	100	30	B4		
25000	15000	200	80	20	B5		
100000	10000	-	100	-	B6		
100000	14000	200	80	-	B7		
*1.887	*2.646	*0.093	*1.893	*1.032	(LSD) .		

(P<0.05) *

. 5

В7	В6	B5	B4	В3	B2	B1	B0	
7	7	10	6	7	8	9	9	
8	7	9	6	7	8	9	10	
8	8	10	6	9	9	9	9	
7	7	10	5	8	9	8	8	
8	8	9	6	9	7	10	9	
9	8	10	7	8	9	9	9	
ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	*ns	ns	
2.03	1.45	1.50	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.03	2.03	(LSD)

() ns*

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