

ohmic contacts were Indium and aluminum respectively. These materials were deposited by vacuum evaporation process with thickness 1000Å. Current-Voltage characteristics were studied at room temperature in dark and light, and the sample showed the characteristic of schottky diode. The calculated value of ideal factor (n) is 3.3. We study the variation of conductivity with temperature in light from which the potential barrier (Φ_{Bn}) and activation energy (E_a) were calculated and their values are 1.71 and 0.22 eV at room temperature respectively. But at higher temperature their values are 1.18 and 0.368 eV respectively. Finally the series resistance (R_s) also had been calculated and its value is 2.09 kΩ.

Keywords : Organic Semiconductor, schottky diode, electrical .

1938

.(Si, Ge)

Seyd Abthagir and)

.(Saraswathi, 2001

Organic Field Effect)

(OLED) (Organic Light Emitting Diode)

(OFET) (Transistors

.(Wudyalew, 2007)

(I-V) -

.(Pfeiffer *et al.*, 2003)

(I-V)

.11 2

(Ideality factor n)

()

(Langmuir-Blodgett)

(delocalized)

.....

1990

.(Guirong *et al.*,2002)

n-Malachite

I-V

green

.(Guirong *et al.*, 2002)

$$\sigma = \sigma_0 \exp[-E_a/K_B T]$$

..... (1)

σ_0

E_a

1/T

:

n

$$n=e/K_B T[\partial V/\partial(\ln I)]$$

.....(2)

.(Williams and Rhoderick,1988) :

$$\Phi_{Bn}=(K_B T/e) \ln [A^* T^2/J_{sT}]$$

.....(3)

J_{sT}

A^*

Φ_{Bn}

:

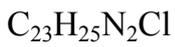
$$\ln[I_f/T^2] = \ln(A_e A^*) - e(\Phi_{Bn} - V_f)/k_B T \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

$$\ln[I_f / T^2] = \ln[A_d A_e \exp(-e(\Phi_{Bn} - V_f)/k_B T)]$$

.(Shaw and Seidler, 2001)

(Localized states)

:



n-Malachite green

3.8 gm/cm³

1.43 μm

:

(Flow Coating Technique)

$$t = m / \rho.A \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

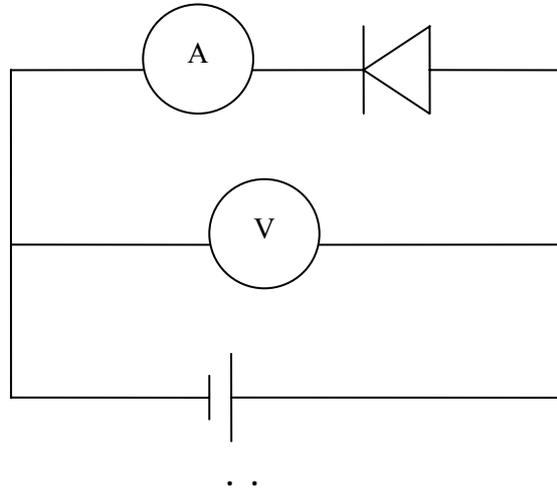
gm : m cm² : A gm/cm³ : ρ

.(2 mm)

1000 Å

I-V

(1)



I-V :1

(3) (2)

I-V .

(-)

.(Patidar *et al.*, 2006)

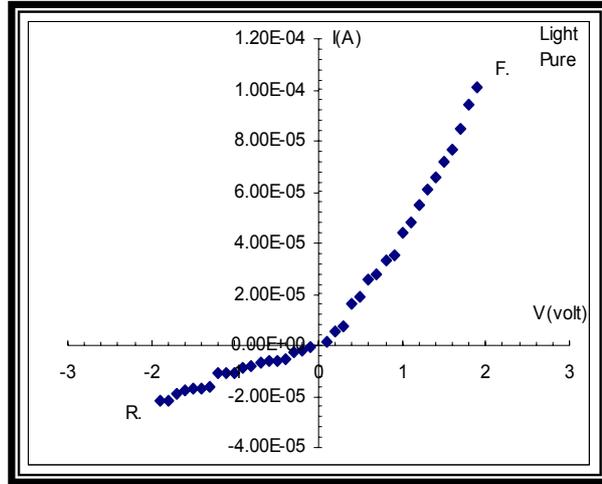
(Rectification)

I-V

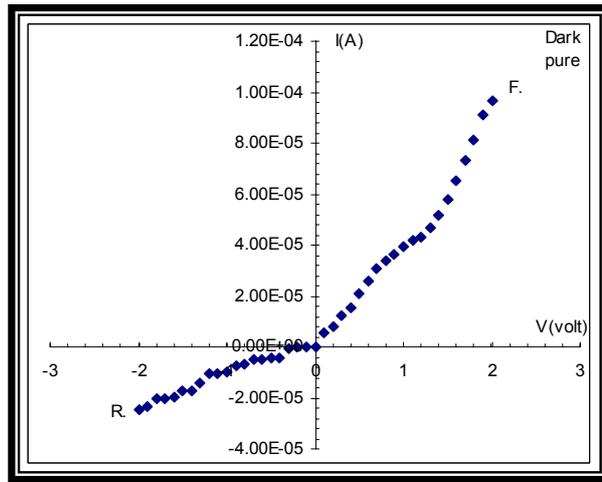
(1 Volt)

-

.(Syed and Saraswathi, 2000)



Al/ Malachite green/In - :2



Al / Malachite green/In - :3

(n)

(2)

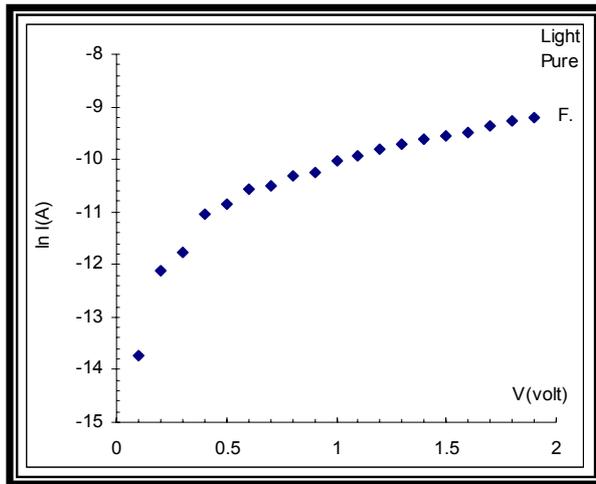
lnI-V

(I_{sT})

(4)

3.3

$3 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A}$



.Al/ Malachite green/In

lnI

:4

2

n

(5) I-V

:

R_s

. I

$dV/dlnI$

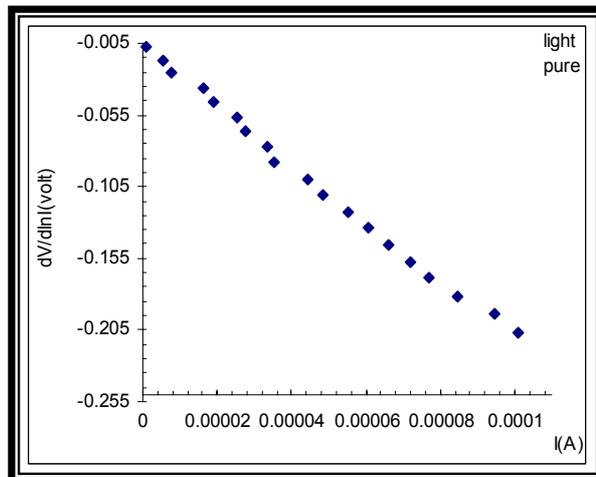
$$dV/dlnI = nkT/e + IR_s$$

.....(6)

(2.09 k Ω)

R_s

(Caglar *et al.*, 2008)



.Al/ Malachite green/In

I

$dV/dlnI$

:5

(6)

π

300-325 K

325 K

()

(Yakuphanoglu *et al.*, 2004)

(6)

.0.368 eV

0.22 eV

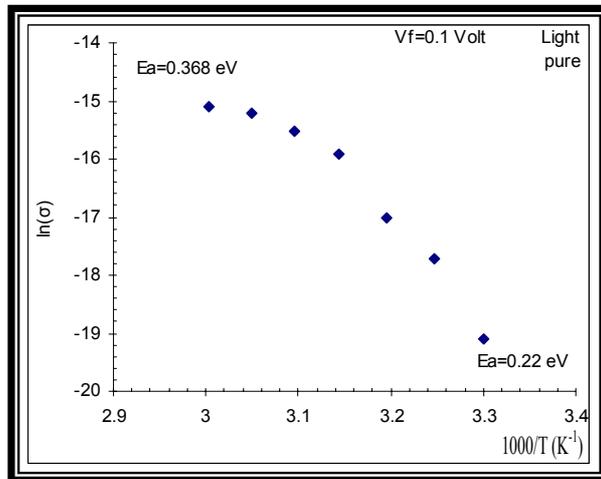
300- 325

(1/T^{1/4})

(7)

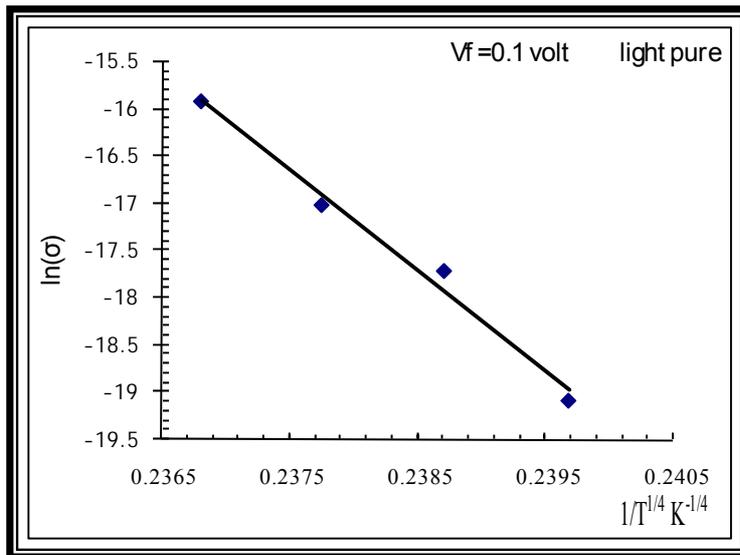
(VRH)

K



. Al/ Malachite green/In

:6



Al/ malachite green /In $1/T^{1/4}$ $\ln(\sigma)$:7

$$\ln(I_f/T^2) \quad (8)$$

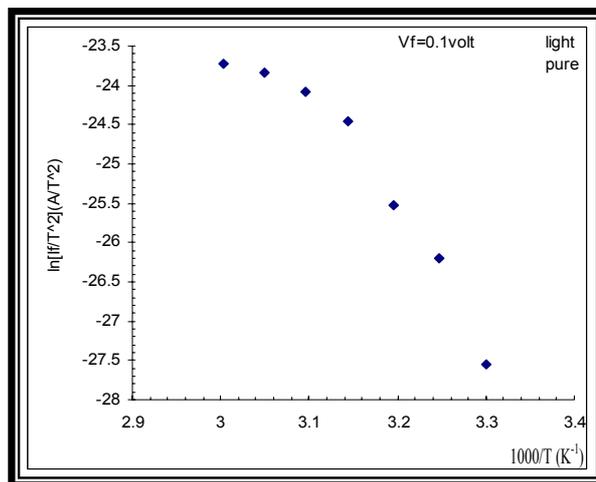
1.71

(Φ_{Bn})

1.18eV

eV

.(Zubair and Muhammad , 2008)



.Al/ Malachite green/In $\ln(I_f/T^2)$:8

2	(n)	:	I-V	.1
			(Nicholas and Neliza, 2007)	
			(R _s)	.2
			(Caglar <i>et al.</i> , 2008)	
			I-T	.3
			(Zubair and Muhammad , 2008)	
(E _a)				.4
			0.368 eV 0.22 eV	
	Al/ malachite green /In		1/T ^{1/4} ln(σ)	.5
			(VRH)	

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