

(2006/11/13 2006/6/18)

(30) (45) (35°C) (7.5) (200) (100)
(2)
(50) (75)

MgCl₂ CoCl₂ KCl CuCl₂

Study of Properties and Activity of Cytidine Deaminase in Serum and Erythrocytes by a Colorimetric Method

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ABSTRACT

A colorimetric method was developed for determination cytidine deaminase activity in serum and erythrocyte haemolysate. This method based on estimation the amount of ammonia produced from conversion of cytidine into uridine. The optimum conditions of the enzyme using this method were obtained.

The result showed that maximum activity of cytidine deaminase by the method above in serum and erythrocyte haemolysate was obtained using (100 mM) and (200 mM) of buffer solution sodium phosphate for serum and erythrocyte respectively at pH (7.5) and (2mM) cytidine as a substrate and (75 μ L) serum and (50 μ L) erythrocyte haemolysate as a source of enzyme for (45 min) and (30 min) serum and erythrocytes haemolysate at (35 °C).

Moreover, the results of the study also predicted that presence of some amino acids such as histidine, glutamic in the reaction solution activate the enzyme activity, while some metal salts such as MgCl₂, CoCl₂, KCl and CuCl₂ inhibited the activity.

(Cytidine amino hydrolase, EC3.5.4.5)

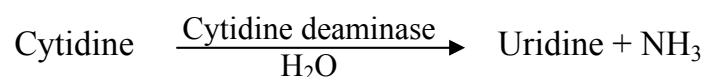
(Alta'ee and Ewadh, 2003; Laliberte and Momparler, 1994)

(Katsuragi et al., 1989; Yu et al., 1976a, b; Kream and Chargaff, 1952)

(5-aza-2'-deoxy-2'-arabino cytosine)
 (2'-2'-difluoro deoxy cytidine) -2'-2' deoxycytidine)
 (Eliopoulos et al., 1998; Laliberte and Momparler, 1994)
 (Zn⁺⁺) 16185 146
 (Carlow et al., 1995)
 (Vita et al., 1985)
 (Eliopoulos et al., 1998)
 (Alta'ee and Ewadh, 2003;)

. Eda et al., 1998

. (2001 , ; Katsuragi et al., 1989; Yu et al., 1976a, b; Sakai et al., 1971)



(1986) Katsuragi

: .1

(-20°C)

: .2

Bealter

(5-4)

.(1989) Stevens Price

(1977)

: .3

Berthelot

(1986

Katsuragi)

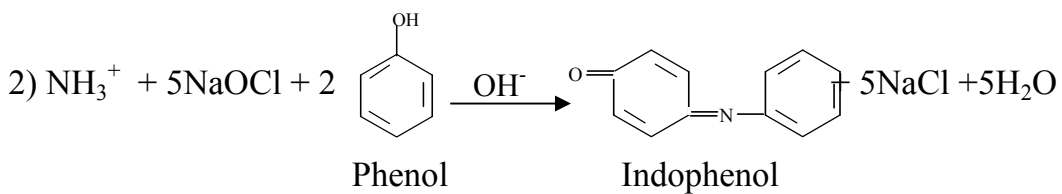
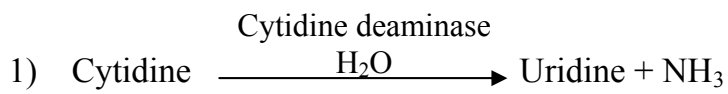
(560)

:

(Tietz, 1986) (phenol-hypochlorite)

()

:

(λ_m 590 nm)

/ /

:

.4

.(Crandall,1983)

:

(3.5 ± 0.65)

(6.8 ± 0.75)

:

.1

()

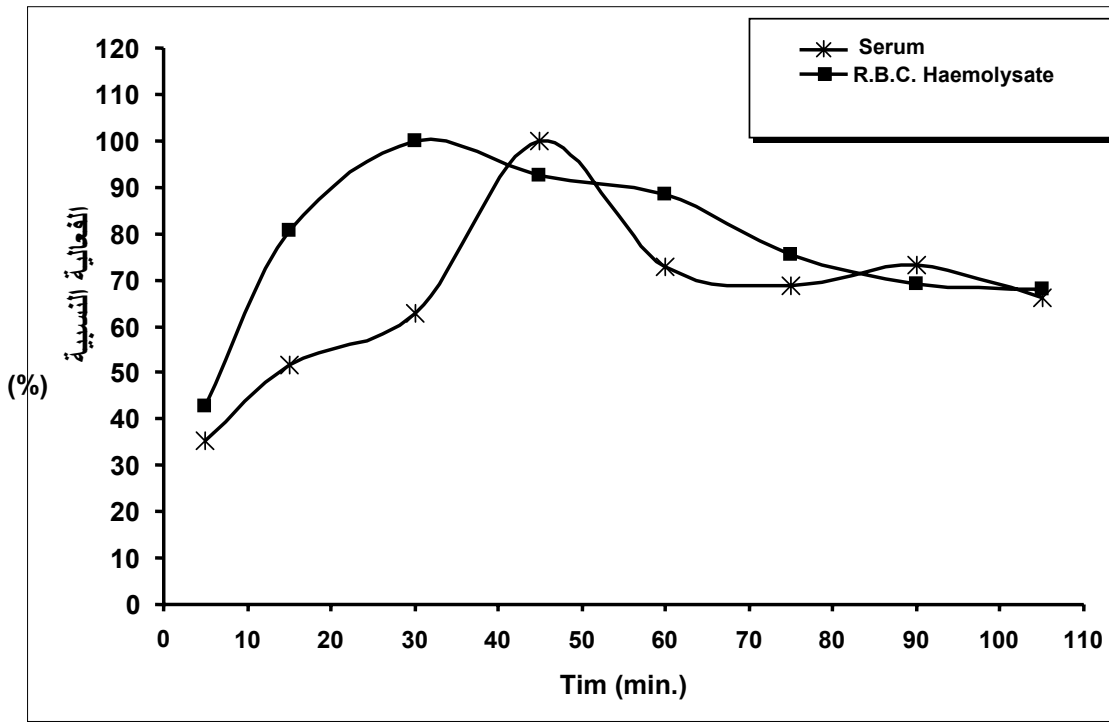
(105-5)

(1)

(30) (45)

(Katsuragi et al., 1989; Ipata and Cerignani, 1978)

...



:1

:

.2

()
(6.5 mg)

(2)
(2.3 mg) (50 μL)

(175-25)

(75 μL)

()

:

.3

(Tietz, 1986)

.(7.4)

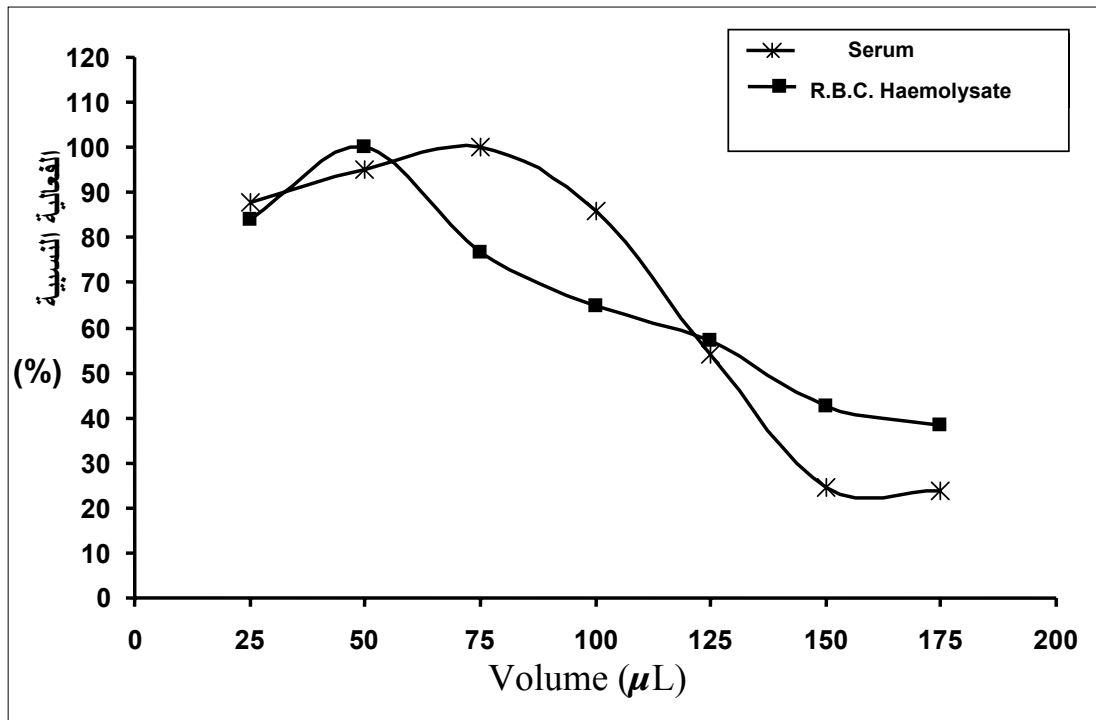
(Sodium phosphate)

(100)

(200)

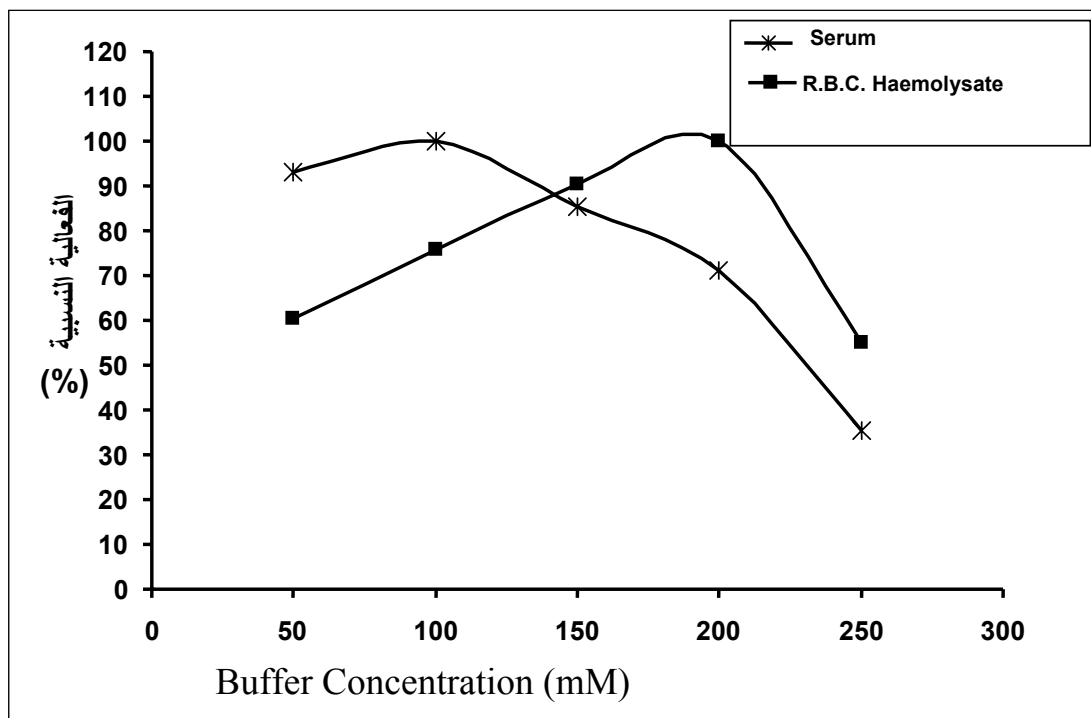
(3)

(Katsuragi et al., 1989; Vita et al., 1985; Beck et la., 1972)



:2

.()



(Sodium phosphate)

:3

...

: (pH) .4

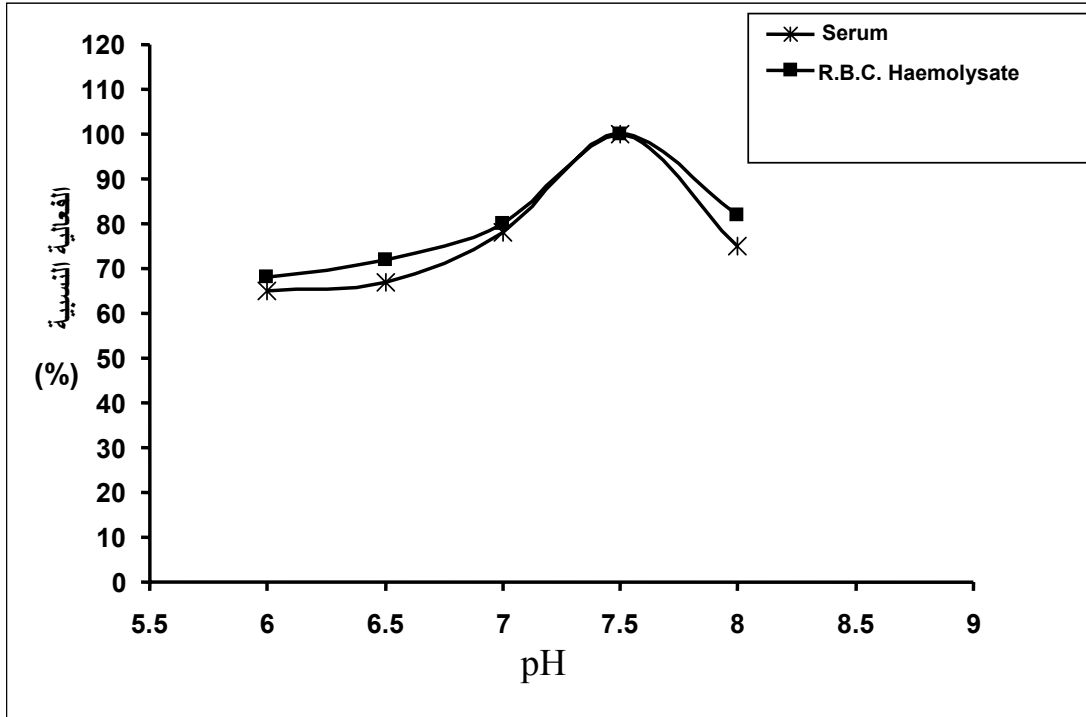
(Denaturation)

(4)

(Tietz, 1986)

(7.5)

(Vita et al., 1985)



: 4

: .5

(0-50°C)

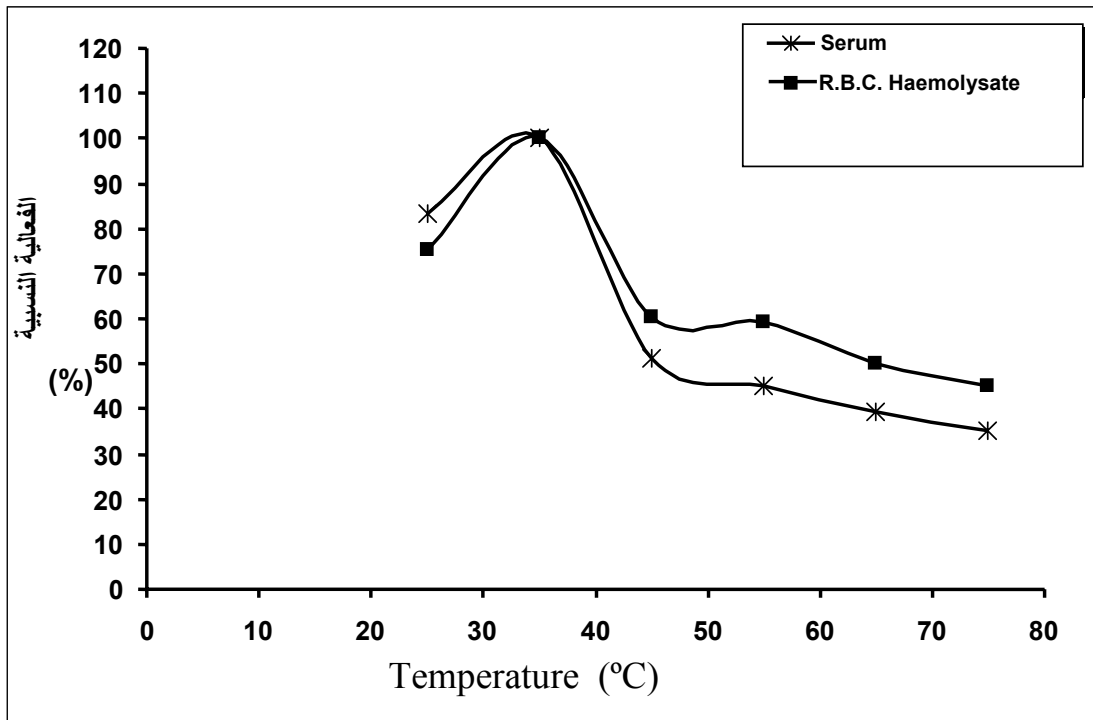
.(Tietz, 1986)

(5)

(35 °C)

(1989) Katsuragi

.(1985) Vita



: 5

:

. 6

(Vmax)

(Maximum Velocity)

(10-0.5)

.(

)

(6)

(2)

(Vmax)

(7)

(1.85×10⁻³M) (km)

(6.221 μM/min./mg)

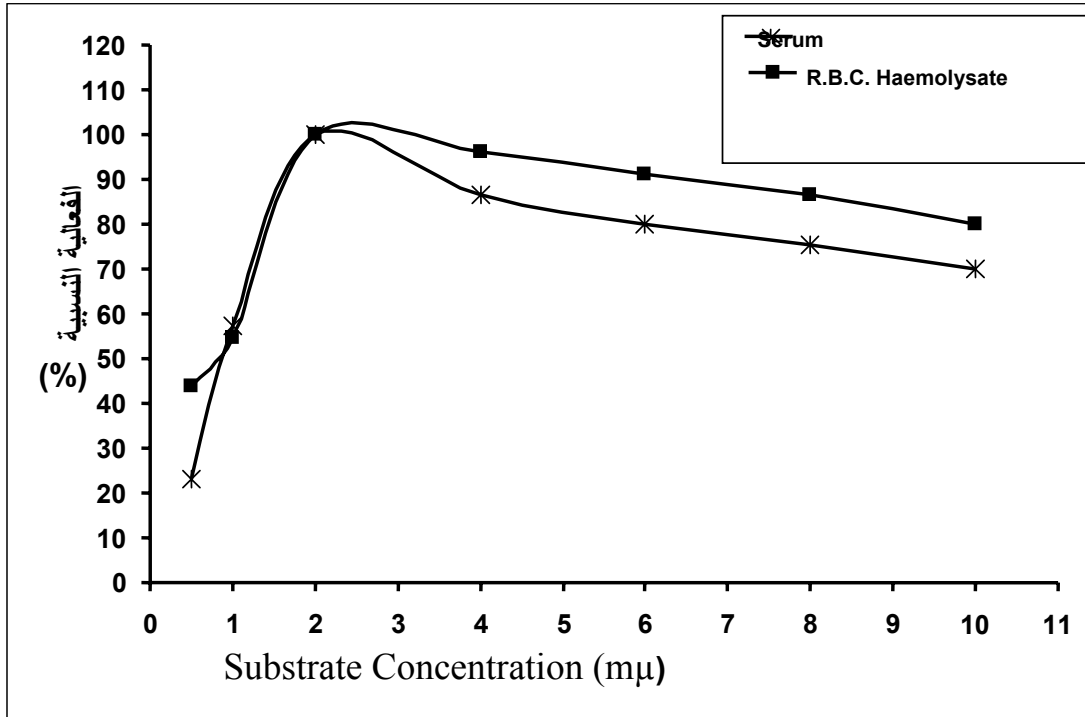
(12.823 μM/min./mg)

(0.66×10⁻³M)

Katsuragi et al., 1989; Vita et al., 1985; Ipata and Cercignani, 1978; Yu et al., 1976a, b;)

.(Ipata et al., 1978

...



: 6

:

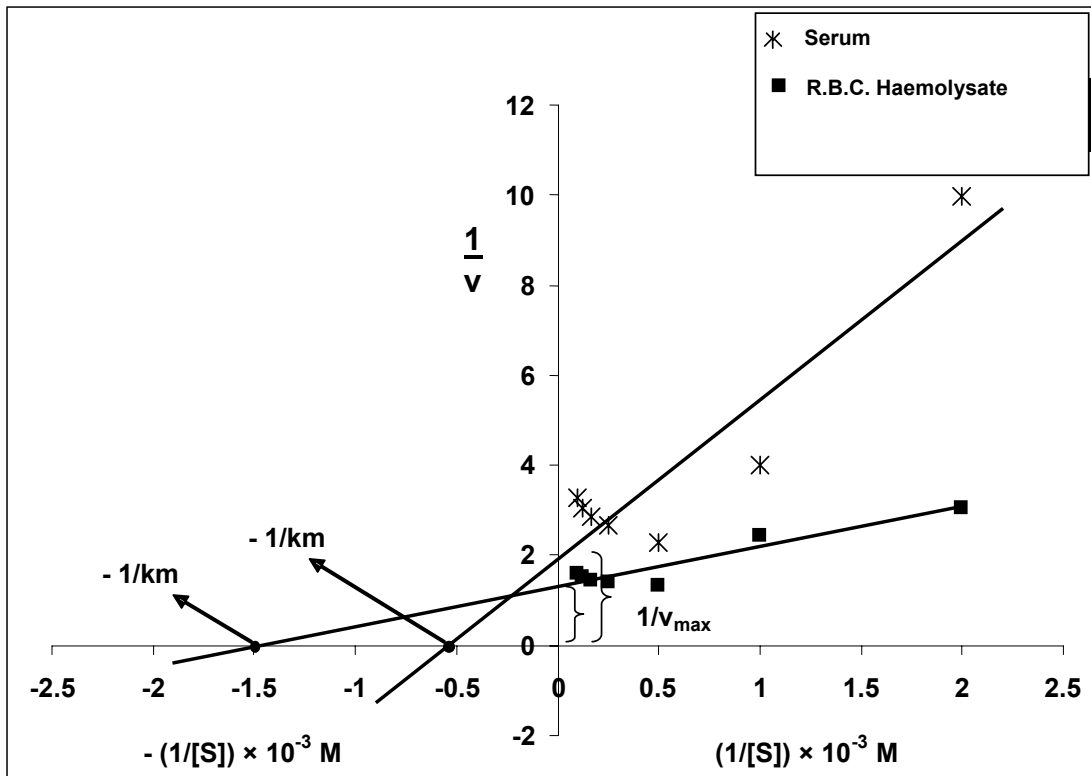
.7

(1)

/ / (13.61 ± 0.85) (8.75 ± 0.34)
/ / (6.81) (5.25)

: 1

(min)	(°C)	(ML)	(mM)	(pH)	(mM)	
45	35	75	2	7.5	100	serum
30	35	50	2	7.5	200	R.B.C. Haemolysate



:7

:

.8

(2)

(1 0.1)

(MgCl₂)

KCl

CoCl₂

Yu

(1 0.1)

(1995)

(1986)

Katsuragi (1976a, b)

.(Boyer, 1959)

(-SH)

* (%)		* %		
1 m.M	0.1 m.M	1 m.M	0.1 m.M	
100	100	100	100	
75.21	66.77	72.7	65.91	MgCl ₂
60.10	42.36	89.46	78.92	CoCl ₂
91.25	82.22	74.61	70.8	KCl
60.32	44.61	73.57	70.46	CuCl ₂

() *

%100 ()

: 9

(10 1)

(3)

(1986) Katsuragi (1976, a, b) وأخرون Yu (1959) Boyer

.(Yu et al., 1976a)

-

(Regularity)

:3

* (%)		* %		
1 m.M	0.1 m.M	1 m.M	0.1 m.M	
100	100	100	100	
180	146	165	122	
130	115	123	109	

() *

%100 ()

. 2001 .

.24-23

1995.

39

Bacillus subtilis

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