

(2011 / 5 / 16 2011 / 2 / 23 )

(PVY)

210

300-200

280

PVY

( / 7.8)

( / 29.1)

.PVY

## Isolation and Diagnosis of Antagonistic Substances Against Potato Virus Y (PVY)

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### ABSTRACT

Potato virus Y (PVY) which isolated from potato leaves, was diagnosed by ELISA test and by *Chenopodium amaranticolor* as indicator plant which respond locally to this virus known by its resistance to it, so phenolic compounds were isolated from its leaves and detected spectrometrically at wavelength ranged 200-300 nm, recorded absorbency peaks at wavelength 210 nm for phenols and 280 nm for antagonistic proteins, isolated by acetone, centrifugation and precipitation by ammonium sulphate, these compounds not present in healthy leaves. This result has been assured by inhibition test of the virus *in vitro* by mixing sap of infected plant with equal amounts of infected *C. amaranticolor* crude sap and proteinecious solution of that extraction which decreased the number of local lesions on inoculated leaves of *C. amaranticolor* compared to leaves inoculated by untreated sap. These results assured that this plant was resistant to PVY.

(2002 Hull 2001 Murray Maloy)

(8- azaguanine)"                      -8" (2-thiouracil) "                      -2"

(Triazole)

*et al.*,1998      Hansen, 1989      Boyd and Dawson , 1987) (Virazole)

)

.(Agrios , 2005      Verma

(

(Mahy and Van Regenmortel, 2008 )

.....

( )  
(Hull ,2002 Hirai ,1977) ( )

(Terpenoids) (Lignins) ( )  
(De Clerq , 2004)

*Potato virus Y* ,

PVY

( PVY)

Clark Das-ELISA

(1994) Anonymous (1977) Adams

DSMZ, Plant Virus Collection, Braunschweig ,

DSMZ

: (Germany)

200 (Polystyrene microtiter plate)

-1

IgG

(Micropipete)

(Coating buffer)

( )

4-2 37

-2

					15
	Phosphate buffer-saline (PBS)				-3
			200		-4
	.7.6	0.01			
			24	4	-5
			(3)		-6
		200			-7
	IgG			Conjugate buffer	
			.Alkaline phosphatase		
			37		-8
			(3)		-9
	P-nitro phenyl phosphate			200	-10
	5				
				<sup>3</sup> /	
	50	1.5	( 2 ±25)		-11
			3 NaOH		
	0.01	( : )	1:2	KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	
			600	7.6	
	PVY	<i>Chenopodium amaranticolor</i>		20	
				(2008 )	

16

.....

%96

:

-1

(2009)

(1993)

( )

35-30

100

10

24

<sup>3</sup>

40

<sup>3</sup>

/ 180

80

<sup>3</sup>

20

<sup>3</sup>

1

(APEL PD-303 )

1/100

%99

10

300-200

.%99

<sup>3</sup>

10

0.94

0.01

<sup>3</sup>

3

(FeCl)

<sup>3</sup>

10

.(2009 )

(2008)

:

-2

25

(1987) White Robyte

PVY

( : ) 3:1

<sup>3</sup>

75

(Magnetic stirrer)

30 / / 3000

( : ) 1:1

%80

6000

24

4

30 / /

PVY

**PVY**

(1) :

0.01 KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>

1:1

(2)

1:1

7.6

(3)

.( )

(4)

.0.05

SAS

**(PVY)**

DAS-ELISA

(PVY)

.(1 )

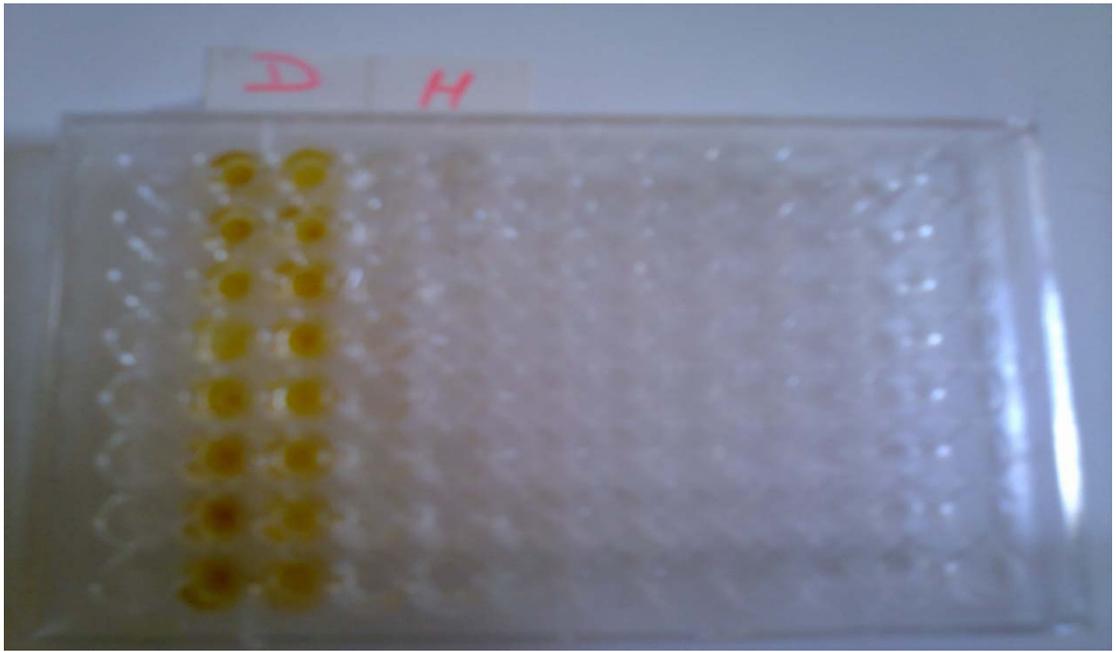
*C.amaranticolor*

Moran and Knoxfield, 2004 )

PVY

.(2008

.....



(PVY)

: 1

)

(

)

.(

.(PVY)

:

PVY

:

-1

300-200

2.26

210

(2 )

)

(2006

1985

220 - 210

(

)

(2 )

Mahy and Van Regenmortel, 2008 Karasava *et al.*, 1999 )

.(2010 2009

:

-2

300-200

(2 ) 1.88 280

( )

(2 )

2.1 1.97 280 260

RNA

RNA PVY

.(Hull , 2002) 260

280

)

( Conn and Stumpf, 1972 ) (

( )

PVY %95

( Maloy and Murray , 2001)

210

.(2 )

.....

**PVY**

(Hypersensitive reaction)

( )

and Van Regenmortel, 2008

Carter and Saunders, 2007

Agrios , 2005

Hull ,2002)

280

.(Mahy

2.4

Pathogenesis related ) PR-proteins

(proteins

.(Carter and Saunders, 2007 Agrios ,2005 Hull, 2002 )

**PVY**

(1)

**PVY**

/ 29.1

/ 7.8

( )

10.6 8

.(1 )

**PVY**

( )

(2010

Lucas, 2006 2006

Scholthof , 2005 Hull , 2002)

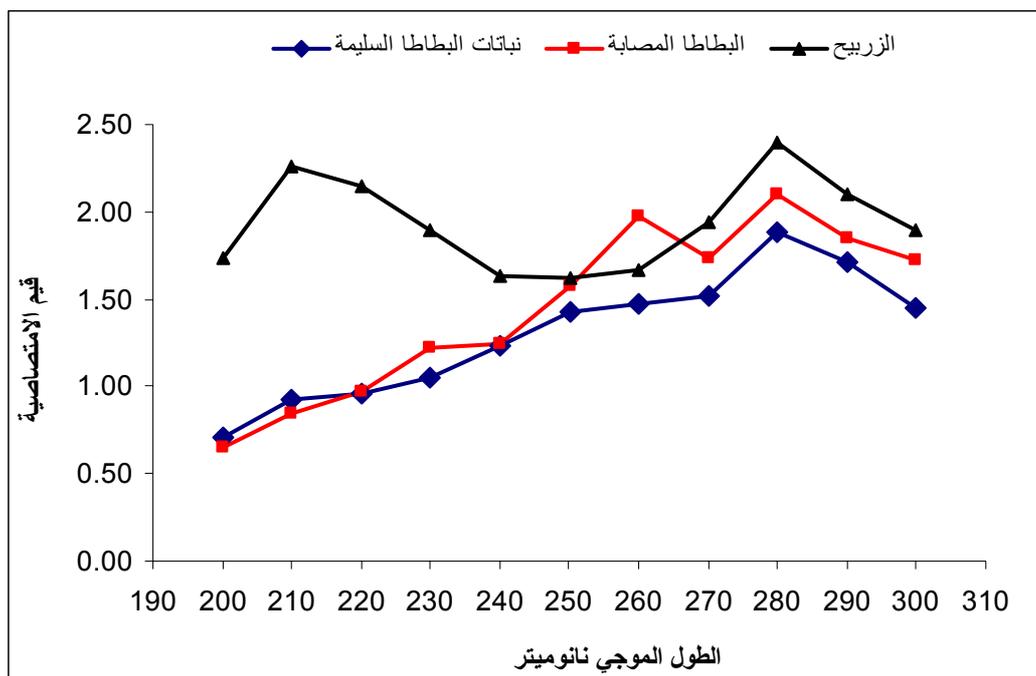
PVY

: 1

/	
7.8	
10.6	
8	
29.1	( )

\*

. 0.05



: 2

(PVY)

.....

.(2006)

.(2008)

.133-116 (1)19

.(1985)

.624

*Myzus persicae*

.(2008)

(PVY)

.(1993)

.420

.(2009)

288-275 :

.(2010)

(1)21

.(PVY)

83-73

(2006)

WWW. Ictund. org.eg.

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