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كما أتقدم بالشكر والعرفان للدكتور: ربيع طه ياسين لما قدمه لي من النصح والتوجيه أثناء المعالجة الإحصائية لبيانات هذه الدراسة. ولجميع أعضاء هيئة التدريس في كلية التربية . كما أشكر الأستاذ حمزة فلمبان سكرتير قسم المناهج وطرق التدريس في هذه الجامعة على ما قدمه لي ولزملائي من مساعدات وخدمات جليلة أثناء فترة الدراسة.

كما أتقدم بالشكر والعرفان للأستاذ: محمد عطيه الشافعي في مكتبة الجامعة الأردنية لما قدمه لي من المساعدات القيمة في هذه الدراسة.

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الفصل الأول
المدخل إلى الدراسة

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الفصل الثاني

الإطار النظري والدراسات السابقة

أولاً: الإطار النظري

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(Lancaster And Andropil)

(The Colonial Park) ()

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"Nation At Risk"

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(Owens,1988)

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ثانيا : الدراسات السابقة

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أ.الدراسات العربية التي تناولت العلاقة بين التعلم التعاوني والتحصيل الدراسي.

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ب-الدراسات الأجنبية التي تناولت العلاقة بين التعلم التعاوني والتحصيل الدراسي:

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-(NEGANGARD,1992)

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(Burron et. al, 1993) -

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(**MEARS,1996**)

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-(AUSTIN,1996) -

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التعقيب على الدراسات السابقة

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(Mears,1996) (Austin,1996) (Burron et.al,1993)

.(Negangard,1992)

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(Brancov,1995) (Mevarech,1985)

(Negangard,1992) (Gentary,1992):

.(Austin,1996) (Mears,1996)

(Negangard,1992)

(Burron et.al, 1993)

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(Negangard,1992)

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الفصل الثالث

إجراءات الدراسة

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(Gay,1980)

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(Kuder-Richardson-21)

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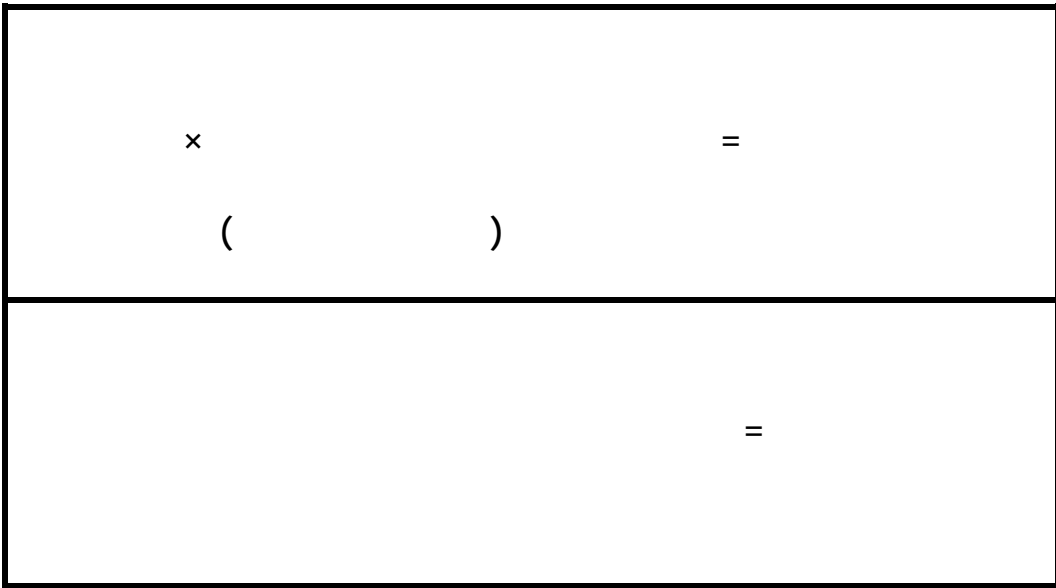
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(Okebukola,1986)

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الفصل الرابع
تحليل النتائج وتفسيرها

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(Austin,1996) (Mears,1996)

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الفصل الخامس
ملخص نتائج الدراسة والتوصيات والمقترحات

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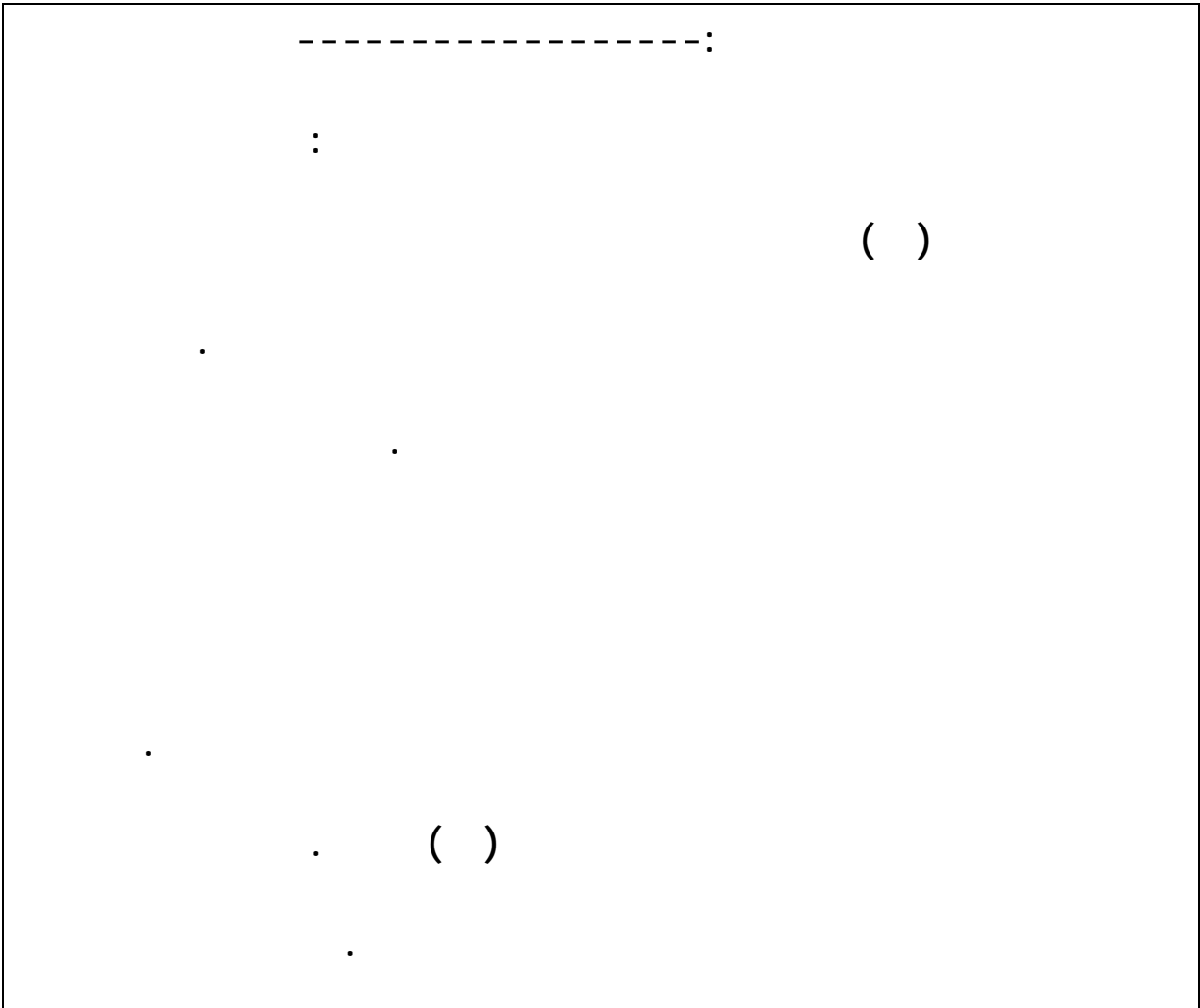
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$()$

: $a \in A$ ()

- a. $a \in A$
- b. $a \in A$
- c. $a \in A$
- d. $A \in a$

$N = \{1, 2, 3, 4, \dots\}$ ()

-: $A = \{x : x, x \in N\}$

- a. $A = \{1, 2, 3, 8, 16, 24, \dots\}$
- b. $A = \{1, 2, 4, 8\}$
- c. $A = \{4, 8, 12, 16, \dots\}$
- d. $A = \{1, 2, 4\}$

$A = \{2, 3, 4, 5, \dots\}$ ()

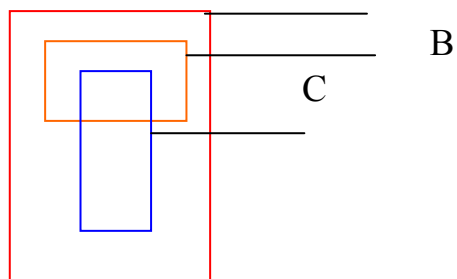
- a. $A = \{a : a = b + a, \forall a, b \in N\}$
- b. $A = \{a : a = a + 1, \forall a \in N\}$
- c. $A = \{a : a = a + 2, \forall a \in N\}$
- d. $A = \{a : a = a, \forall a \in N\}$

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- a. .
- b. .
- c. .
- d. .

-: A, B, C ()

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- a. $B \subset C, C \subset B.$
- b. $B \subset C, C \subset A.$
- c. $B \subset A, C \subset A.$
- d. $A \subset B, B \subset C.$

: $A = \{x : x < 0, x \in N\}$ ()

- a. $A \subseteq N$
- b. $A = \emptyset$
- c. $A = \{\emptyset\}$

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d. $N \subset A$

B $A = \emptyset$ ()

- a. $A \subset B$
- b. $B \cap A = B$
- c. $B \cup A = A$
- d. $B \subset A$

: $A = B$ ()

- a. $\forall a \in A \quad a \notin B.$
- b. $\forall a \notin A \quad a \in B.$
- c. $\forall a \in A \quad a \in B, \forall b \in B \quad b \in A.$
- d. $\forall a \notin A \quad a \notin B.$

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- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.

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- a. $A = \{a \in N, a < 12\}$
- b. $A = \{a \in N, a > 1\}$
- c. $A = \{a \in N, 1 < a < 10\}$
- d. $A = \{a \in N, 12 < a < 100\}$

: $A - B$ ()

- a. $A - B = \{x : x \in A, x \notin B\}$
- b. $A - B = \{x : x \notin A, x \in B\}$
- c. $A - B = \{x : x \in A, x \in B\}$
- d. $A - B = \{x : x \notin A, x \notin B\}$

: $A \cap B$ ()

- a. $A \cap B = \{x : x \in A \vee x \notin B\}$
- b. $A \cap B = \{x : x \notin A \wedge x \in B\}$
- c. $A \cap B = \{x : x \in A \wedge x \in B\}$
- d. $A \cap B = \{x : x \notin A \wedge x \notin B\}$

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- a. $A \cap B = B \cap A.$
- b. $(A \cap B) \subset A, (A \cap B) \subset B.$

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- a. $\bar{A} = \{x : x \notin A, x \in \mu\}$
- b. $\bar{A} = \{x : x \in \mu, x \in A\}$
- c. $\bar{A} = \{x : x \notin A, x \notin \mu\}$
- d. $\bar{A} = \{x : x \in A, x \notin \mu\}$

(\bar{A}) ()

- a. μ
- b. \bar{A}
- c. \emptyset
- d. A

: $\{A = \{2, 3, 5\}, B = \{4, 5, 9\} \}$ { } = μ ()

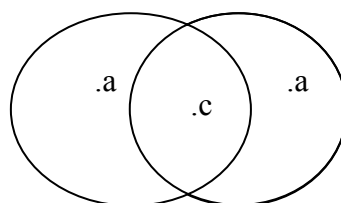
- a. $\overline{(A \cup B)} = \{1, 6, 7, 8, 10\}$
- b. $\overline{(A \cap B)} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$
- c. $\overline{(A \cup B)} = \{5\}$
- d. $(A \cup B) = \{6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$

: $\{B = \{4, 5, 9\}, A = \{2, 3, 5\} \}$ { } = μ ()

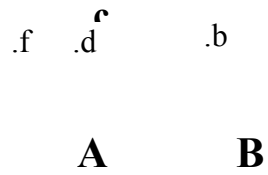
- a. $(A \cap B) = \{1, 6, 7, 8, 10\}$
- b. $(A \cap B) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$
- c. $(A \cap B) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$
- d. $(A \cap B) = \{2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$

{C, D} ()

- a. $A \cap B$

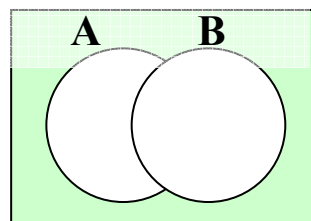


- b. $B \cap A$
- c. $A \cap B$
- d. $A \cup B$



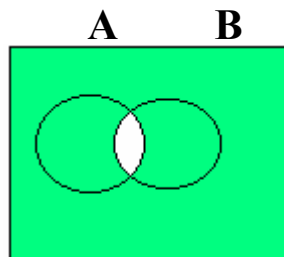
: _____ ()

- a. $\frac{A \cap \overline{B}}{B \cup A}$
- b. $\frac{A \cap \overline{B}}{A \cup B}$
- c. $\frac{A \cap B}{A \cup B}$
- d. $\frac{A \cap \overline{B}}{A \cup B}$



: _____ ()

- a. $\overline{A} \cap B$
- b. $\overline{B} \cup \overline{A}$
- c. $\overline{A} \cap B$
- d. $A \cup \overline{B}$



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- a. $\overline{(A \cap B)} = \overline{A} \cup \overline{B}$
- b. $\overline{(A \cap B)} = A \cup \overline{B}$

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c. $\overline{(A \cap B)} = A \cup B$

d. $(A \cap B) = \overline{A \cup B}$

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a. $\overline{(A \cup B)} = A \cap B$

b. $\overline{(A \cup B)} = A \cap B$ ___

c. $\overline{(A \cup B)} = A \cap B$

d. $(A \cup B) = \overline{A \cap B}$

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a. $\overline{A} \not\subset U$

b. $\overline{A \cup A} = \{\emptyset\}$

c. $\overline{\emptyset} = U$

d. $\overline{\emptyset} = \overline{A}$

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a. $B - A = \{x : x \in A, x \notin B\}$

b. $A \cup A =$

c. $(A \cap B) = B \cap A$

d. $A \cap \emptyset = A$

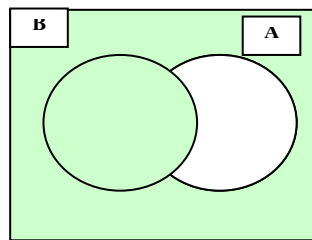
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a. $(A - B)$

b. $(A - B)$

c. A

d. B

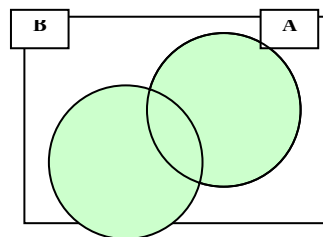


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a. $\overline{((A \cap B))}$

b. $\overline{A \cup B}$

c. $\overline{A \cup B}$



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d. $\overline{(A \cup B)}$

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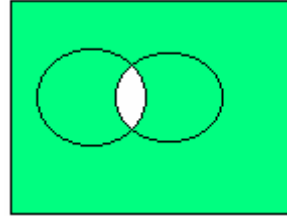
a. $A \cup B$.

b. $\overline{A \cap B}$

c. $A \cap B$.

d. $A \cap \overline{B}$.

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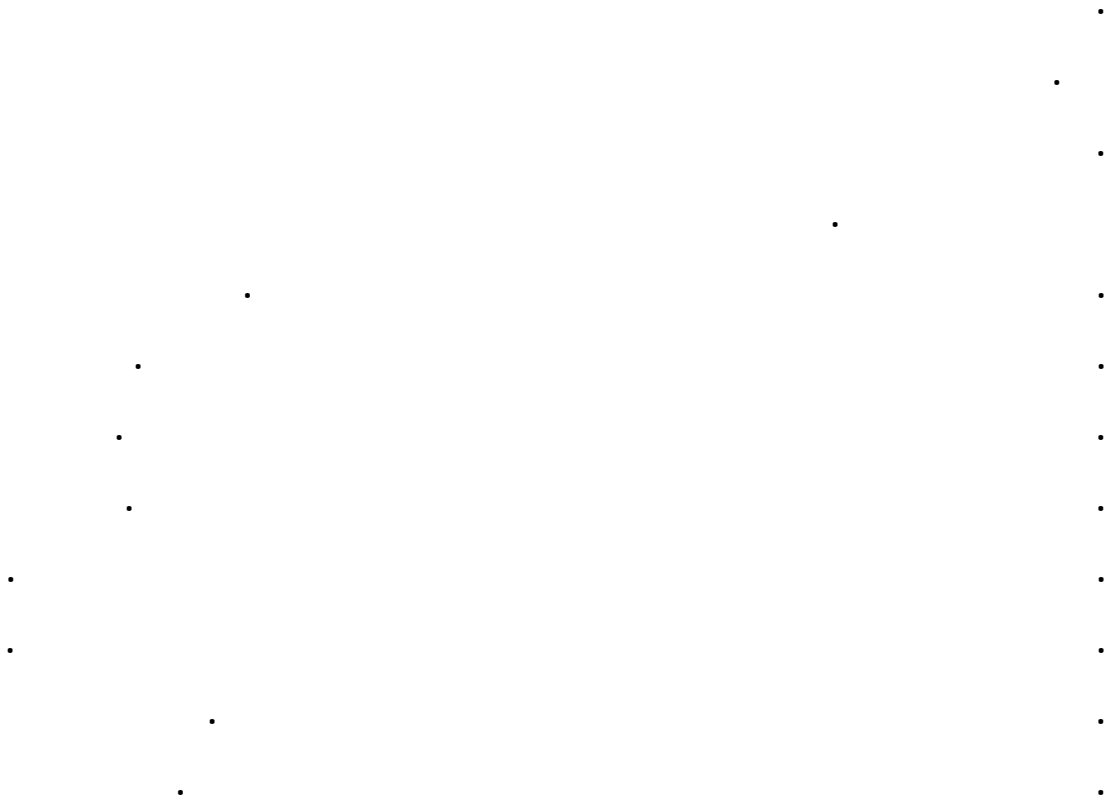
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...

(\in)

(\notin)

7

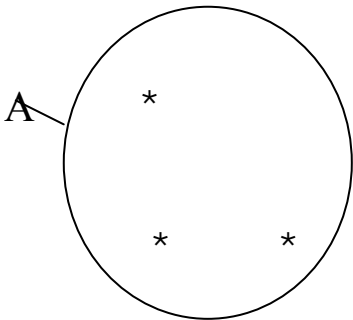
7

-:

$7 \in \{1,2,3,4,5,7,\dots\}$, $7 \notin \{2,4,6,8,10,\dots\}$.

-:

(x) (.)



-:

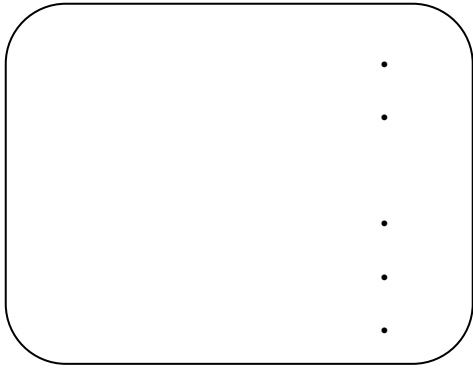
A

-: ()

-:

B =

()



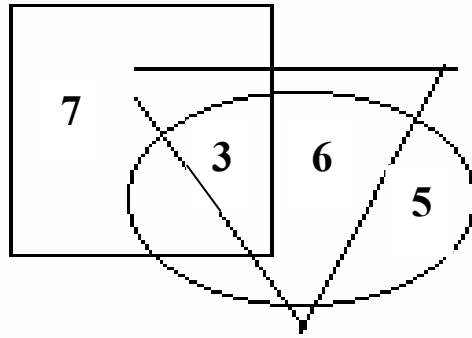
— **B**

-:()

-: ∉ ∈

A, B, C

- 1. 5.....A
- 2. 3.....B
- 3. 6.....C
- 4. 4.....B
- 5. 5.....C



-: -

. ...

A, B, C CAPITAL ()

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A

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$$\{ A = \{ 0, 2, 5, 7 \}$$

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-:

$$A = \{ 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24 \}$$

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-: _____ -:

B

-:

$$B = \{ 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, \dots \}$$

-:

-:

-:

C

C

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$$C = \{x : 2 \leq x \leq 7\}$$

1,2,4 A -:

$$A = \{x : 4 \leq x \leq 7\}$$

-: A=B : B A -

1- $\forall a \in A \quad a \in B$

2- $\forall b \in B \quad a \in B$

-: $A \neq B : B A$
 $a \notin B \exists \quad \forall a \in A \quad a \notin A \quad \forall a \in B \exists$

.A B B A
 $\{2,3,7\} = \{2,x,7\} : x -:$

-:

- a. $A = \{6,8,10\}$
- b. $B = \{2,3,5,7,11\}$
- c. $C = \{6,3,2,1\}$

-: $\notin \in -$

- a. 2 A
- b. 4 C
- c. 7 B
- d. 6 B

()

-: -

a. $A = \{x : 2 < x < 16, x\}$

b. $B = \{x : x\}$

c. $C = 2351226$

: -

a. $A = \{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$

b. $B = \{ \dots \}$

c. $C = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7\}$

-: -

a. $A = \{x : x\}$

b. $B = \{x : x\}$

: -

$\{B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \quad A = \{2, 4\} :$

$B \quad A \quad B \quad A$

: $B \quad A$

$B \subset A$

$B \quad A \quad \subset$

: $A \subset B :$

$a \in B \quad \forall a \in A$

$A \quad B \quad A$

: B

$B \not\subset A$

$\{\} \quad \emptyset \quad :$

: -

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$\emptyset \subset A$, A

:

$$A \subset A$$

$$B = A \quad A \subset B, \quad A \subset B$$

$\emptyset \subset A$, A

$(P(A) \quad A \quad -$

$A \quad n \quad (2)^n$

$A \quad , 8 = 2^3 = P(A)$

$$P(A) = \{ \emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1,2\}, \{1,3\}, \{2,3\} \}$$

:

:

$$A = \{2,3\}$$

$$A = \{1\}$$

$$A = \emptyset,$$

:

B

A

$$1- A \neq B$$

$$2- A \subset B$$

:

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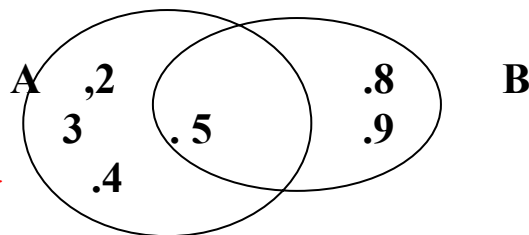
$$A - B = \{a : a \in A \wedge a \notin B\}$$

B

A

-:

:



$$B - A = \{8,9\}$$

$$A - B = \{2,3,4\}$$

()

∩ -

$$A \cap B = \{a : a \in A \wedge a \in B\}$$

- a. $A \cap B = B \cap A$
- b. $A \cap B \subset A$, $A \cap B \subset B$
- c. $U \cap A = A$.
- d. $\bar{A} \cap A = \emptyset$.

∪ -

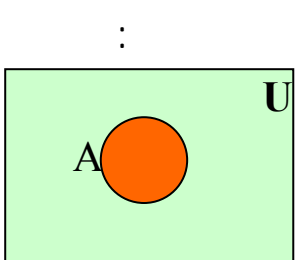
$$A \cup B = \{a : a \in A \vee a \in B\}$$

- a. $A \cup B = B \cup A$
- b. $A \cup (A \cap B) = A \cup B$
- c. $A \cup \bar{A} = U$
- d. $A \cup \emptyset = A$

u -

$$A = \{1,2,3, \dots, 8\} \quad , \quad B = \{1,2,5\}$$

$$N = \{1,2,3,4, \dots\} \quad A, B$$



$$\bar{A} = \{a : a \in U \wedge a \notin A\}$$

$$\bar{A} = U - A = \{a : a \in U \wedge a \notin A\}$$

()

. A U

:

1. $(\bar{\bar{A}}) = A$ 2. $[\emptyset] = U$ 3. $[U] = \emptyset$
 4. $\bar{A} \cap A = \emptyset$ 5- $A \cup \bar{A} = U$

1- $[A \cap B] = \bar{A} \cup \bar{B}$

2- $[A \cup B] = \bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$

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2- $[A \cup B] = \bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$

:

A	B	\bar{A}	\bar{B}	$A \cap B$	$A \cup B$	$\overline{A \cup B}$
∈	∈	∉	∉	∉	∈	∉
∈	∉	∉	∈	∉	∈	∉
∉	∈	∈	∉	∉	∈	∉
∉	∉	∈	∈	∈	∉	∈

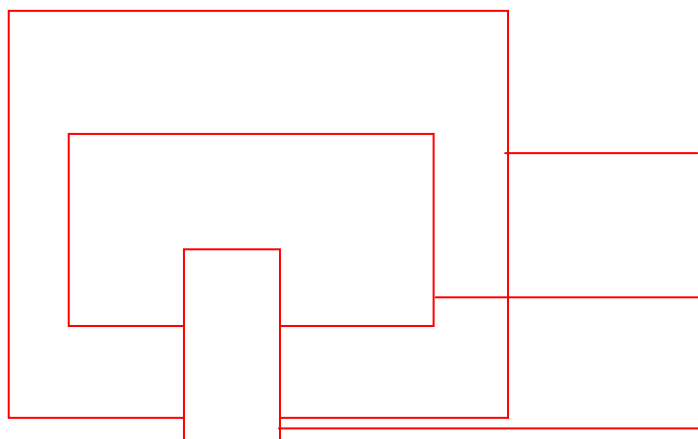
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$\{ \notin \} / \notin : \{ = - -$
 $\{ \notin \} \in : \{ = - -$
 $\{ \in \} \in : \{ = - -$
 $\{ \in \} \square : \{ = - -$

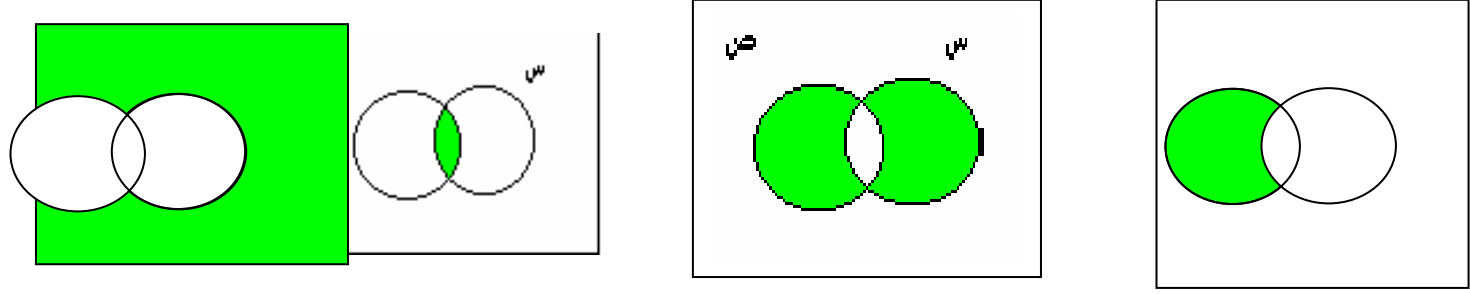
: \cup ()

$\{ \in \} \square \in : \{ = \cup -$
 $\{ \notin \} \square \in : \{ = \cup -$
 $\{ \in \} \square \in : \{ = \cup -$

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$\cup = \cup -$
 $\supset (\cup) (\cup) -$
 $\phi = \phi \cup -$

\cup ()



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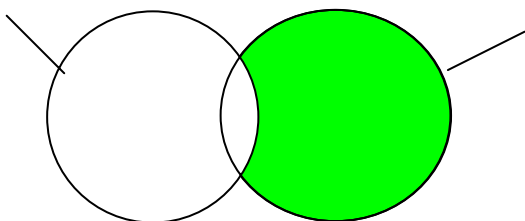
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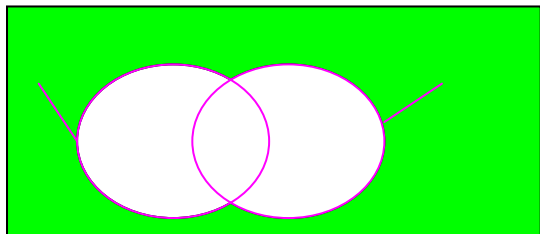
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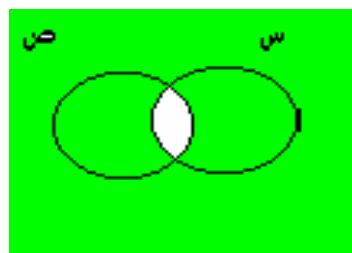
()

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cup - \\
 & \cup - \\
 [\cup] - \\
 [\cup] -
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 [\cup] - \\
 [\cup] - \\
 [\cup] - \\
 [\cup] -
 \end{aligned}$$

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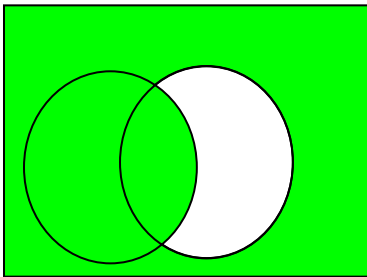
$$\begin{aligned}
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 \cup - &= [\cup] \\
 \cup &= [\cup]
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 \cup - &= [\cup] \\
 \cup - &= [\cup] \\
 \cup - &= [\cup] \\
 \cup - &= [\cup]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \quad () \\
 \phi &= \overline{A \cup B} \\
 &= \overline{A} \cap \overline{B} \\
 &= \phi
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \quad () \\
 \{ \} & \in \quad \{ \} = \overline{A \cup B} \\
 & = \overline{A} \cap \overline{B} \\
 \overline{A \cup B} &= \overline{A} \cap \overline{B} \\
 & : \quad ()
 \end{aligned}$$

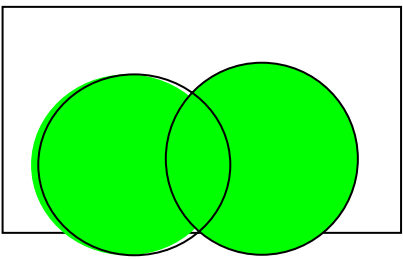


$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\overline{A \cup B}) \\
 & \overline{A \cup B} \\
 & (\overline{A} \cap \overline{B})
 \end{aligned}$$

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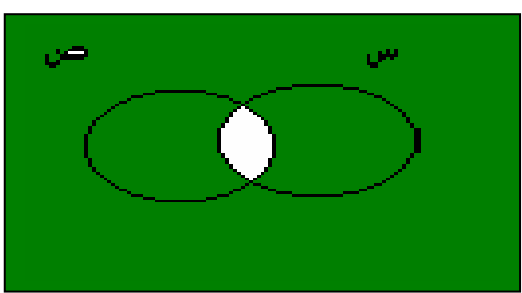
$$\overline{(A \cup B)}$$

$$\overline{(A \cap B)}$$

$$\overline{A}$$

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:

$$(A \cup B)$$

$$A \cap B$$

$$\overline{A}$$

$$\overline{(A \cap B)}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & (\quad) \quad (\quad) \\ & \quad \quad \quad -: \\ & \quad \quad \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \quad - \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & -: \quad .(\quad) \\ & -: \quad - \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(\quad)(\quad) - (\quad \times \quad)}{[(\quad) - (\quad)] [(\quad) - (\quad)]}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad = \\ & \quad \quad \quad = \\ & \quad \quad \quad -: \quad - \\ & \quad \quad \quad = \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad = \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad + \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad = \\ & \quad \quad \quad -: \quad - \end{aligned}$$

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$$\frac{-}{-} =$$

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$$\left[\frac{-}{-} \right] \left[\frac{-}{-} \right] = \alpha$$

$$, = \alpha$$

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$$(-) - -$$

$$(-) -$$

(Kuder-Richardson 21)

-: (-)

$$\frac{(-) -}{(-)} = .$$

$$(-)$$

$$(-)$$

$$, = .$$

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ضابطة						تجريبية						ضابطة						تجريبية					
بعدي	قبلي	معدل	بعدي	قبلي	معدل	بعدي	قبلي	معدل	بعدي	قبلي	معدل	بعدي	قبلي	معدل	بعدي	قبلي	معدل	بعدي	قبلي	معدل			
١٠	٦	٩٧	١٢	٥	٩٨	٨	٤	٩٥	١٥	٥	٩٤	١											
١٠	٥	٩٦	١٠	٦	٩٦	١١	٥	٩٤	١٣	٥	٩٤	٢											
١٢	٤	٩٥	١٣	٤	٩٤	١٣	٦	٩٣	١٥	٥	٩٣	٣											
٨	٣	٩٣	١٤	٣	٩١	١٠	٥	٩١	١٥	٣	٩١	٤											
٨	٦	٩٢	١٥	٤	٩١	١٤	٦	٩٠	١٢	٧	٩١	٥											
٩	٧	٨٩	١٣	٥	٩٠	٨	٦	٩٠	١١	٤	٩٠	٦											
٩	٨	٨٩	١٦	٦	٩٠	٨	٧	٨٩	١٣	٧	٩٠	٧											
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٧	٣	٨٩	١٨	٧	٩٠	١٠	٥	٨٨	١٢	٤	٨٩	٩											
٨	٥	٨٨	١٥	٥	٩٠	٧	٦	٨٨	١٢	٥	٨٩	١٠											
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١١	٦	٨٧	١٨	٣	٨٩	٨	٣	٨٧	١٥	٦	٨٨	١٢											
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١٢	٣	٨٦	١٧	٧	٨٨	١٥	٤	٨٧	١٦	٦	٨٨	١٤											
١٠	٤	٨٥	١٨	٤	٨٨	٨	٦	٨٧	١٥	٣	٨٧	١٥											
٨	٥	٨٥	١٢	٦	٨٨	٩	٥	٨٦	١١	٧	٨٧	١٦											
٨	٦	٨٥	١٣	٥	٨٧	٧	٤	٨٦	١٠	٥	٨٧	١٧											
١٠	٤	٨٥	١٤	٣	٨٧	٨	٦	٨٦	١٦	٧	٨٧	١٨											
١١	٢	٨٥	١٥	٤	٨٦	٨	٥	٨٦	١٣	٤	٨٧	١٩											
١٦	٥	٨٣	١٤	٦	٨٥	٧	٤	٨٥	١١	٦	٨٧	٢٠											
٧	٥	٨٣	١٤	٢	٨٤	١١	٣	٨٥	١٧	٢	٨٦	٢١											
٩	٤	٨٣	١٦	٥	٨٤	١٢	٧	٨٥	١٣	٦	٨٦	٢٢											
٦	٣	٨٢	١٣	٤	٨٢	١٢	٥	٨٥	١٣	٥	٨٥	٢٣											
			١٦	٣	٨١	٧	٦	٨٥	١١	٢	٨٥	٢٤											
						١٣	٥	٨٥	١٤	٧	٨٥	٢٥											
						٧	٥	٨٥	١٤	٤	٨٥	٢٦											
						١٣	٦	٨٤	١٨	٤	٨٥	٢٧											
						١١	٥	٨٤	١١	٥	٨٤	٢٨											
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1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
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12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D
16	A	B	C	D

17	A	B	C	D
18	A	B	C	D
19	A	B	C	D
20	A	B	C	D
21	A	B	C	D
22	A	B	C	D
23	A	B	C	D
24	A	B	C	D
25	A	B	C	D
26	A	B	C	D
27	A	B	C	D
28	A	B	C	D
29	A	B	C	D
30	A	B	C	D
31	A	B	C	D
32	A	B	C	D

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Description of Subpopulations - - - -

**VAR00003 Summaries of
VAR00001 By levels of
VAR00002**

<i>Variance</i>	<i>Std Dev</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Sum</i>	<i>Label Value</i>	<i>Variable</i>
,	,	,	,	<i>For Entire Population</i>	
,	,	,	,		VAR00001
,	,	,	,	=	VAR00002
,	,	,	,	=	VAR00002
,	,	,	,		VAR00001
,	,	,	,	=	VAR00002
,	,	,	,	=	VAR00002

Total Cases = 107

Pct . Missing Cases = 1 or

Analysis of Variance - -

VAR00003 Dependent Variable

VAR00001 By levels of

<i>Cases</i>	<i>Sum of Sq</i>	<i>Std Dev</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Label Value</i>
	,	,	,	
	,	,	,	
	,	,	,	<i>Within Groups Total</i>
		<i>Mean</i>	<i>Sum of</i>	
<i>Sig.</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Square</i>	<i>d.f.</i>	<i>Squares</i>
	.	.	.	<i>Between Groups</i>
	,		,	<i>Within Groups</i>
	.	<i>Eta Squared =</i>	.	<i>Eta =</i>

Description of Subpopulations - -
Summaries of VAR00004
By levels of VAR00001
VAR00002

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Value Label</i>	<i>Sum</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>STD Dev</i>	<i>Variance</i>
<i>For Entire Population</i>					
VAR00001	,	,	,	,	
VAR00002	,	,	,	,	=
VAR00002	,	,	,	,	=
VAR00001	,	,	,	,	
VAR00002	,	,	,	,	=
,	,	,	,	=	VAR00002

Total Cases = 107

Pct . Missing Cases = 1 or

Analysis of Variance - - - -

VAR00004 Dependent Variable

VAR00001 By levels of

<i>Cases</i>	<i>Sum of Sq</i>	<i>Std Dev</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Label Value</i>
	,	,	,	,
	,	,	,	,
	,	,	,	<i>Within Groups Total</i>
	<i>Mean</i>		<i>Sum of</i>	
<i>Sig.</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Square</i>	<i>d.f.</i>	<i>Squares</i>
	,	,	,	<i>Between Groups</i>
				<i>Within Groups</i>
	.	<i>Eta Squared =</i>	.	<i>Eta =</i>