

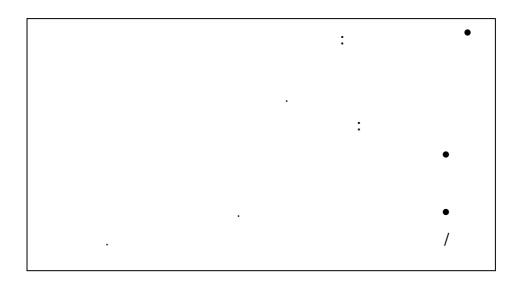
تقويم تعلم التلاميك

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. Assessment Culture Testing Culture

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Standardized Tests

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                                  Teacher- Made Tests
                            . Standardization
                  . ( Murdock, 1999 ) :
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Authentic Assessment
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                 A Richer Evaluation
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                                             Authentic Tasks
         . Performance- Based Assessment
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Process :
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                    (2002).
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  Open – Ended Response Exercises
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Extended Tasks (2)

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Predictions	. Fresh Water
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Science Experiment

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Laboratory Assessment (3)
Laboratory Assessment
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(1-2)

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(Goldberg & Roswell, 2001)
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Travel Agent
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Reading to Inform Writing to Inform

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Assessment		
		for Learning
Chappuis &)		
G 10 A		(Stiggins, 2002
Self Assessment	Peer- Assessment ()
	Teer Tissessiment (,
. (Taras 2002)		

Learning			п	
Chappuis & Stiggins) .				Targets
				(2002
			•	
		S	elf- Direct	ted Learners
(Atkin, et.al 2001)	(Sadler	1989)	
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Assessment				
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	(2-1)			
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Reflection . (Learning Target) (2-2)Polya Heuristics Phases Self- Marking /

grade

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Format ive Assessment (
Taras,
                                                         ( 2002
                /
                    (Taras, 2002; Freeman & Lewrs, 1998)
               (Freeman & Lewis 1998)
                                           )
                                  (
                            Self- Assessment
Brown, et.al, )
                                                          (1997
                                (Freeman & Lewes, 1998)
 : ( Chappuis & Stiggins, 2002)
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Scoring Guides
                 Topic Sentence
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   Self- Reflections
Portfolio (
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Constructions

Henan,).	
	(1995
(2.4)	
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	Peer Assessment •
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Testing evaluation Measurement . assessment . Learning Assessment measure observation attributes / Rating Scales . Paper and Pencil Tests () (Short

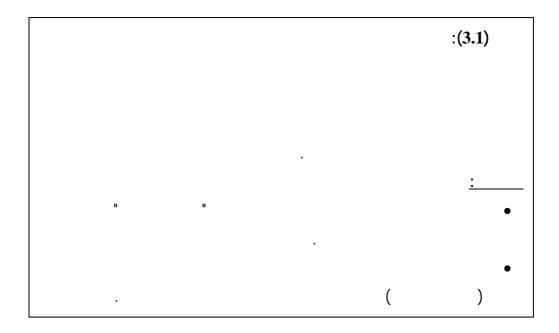
Quizzes

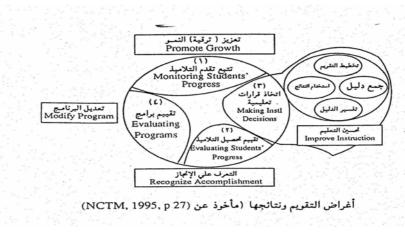
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          ( Tambari & Borich 1999
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Assessment	for Learning	Assessm	ent	
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التعليم	الأهداف التقويم			

. Higher Level intellectual activities





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: Summative Assessment ( )

Formative Assessment ( )
/
Newton, 2000; ( )
( Johnston Wilder & Pim, 1999
Black, )
Diagnostic Assessment ( 1999
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. (Williams & Ryan, 2000)

Classroom Discourses & Formative Assessment dialogues

Feedback

a whole

Formative Assessment

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Mathematical Connections

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$$(X^2 - 5X + 5)^{x^2 - 9x + 20} = 1$$

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X-) (X-5) $x^2-9x+20$

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$(X^2 - 5X + 5) = 1$:		
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Norm- Referenced Interpretations : :

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<u>Criterion – Referenced Interpretations</u>

··· :

Growth- Referenced Interpretation :

В

и и

. (Tombari & Borich 1999, pp 35-37)

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( Smith .et.al, 2001)
(
          100)
         Fairness
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Portfolio

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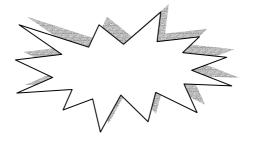
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(Davies, 2000, Guskey &Bailey, 2001)
                  ( Process Oriented Portfolio )
          . ( Product Oriented Portfolio )
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. (Salvia & Ysseldyke., 1995)

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                       (Paulson & Meyer, 1993)
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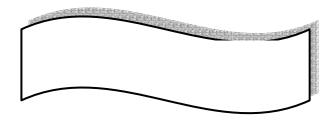
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(Salvia &	: (2)
(Saivia &	Ysseldyke., 1995)

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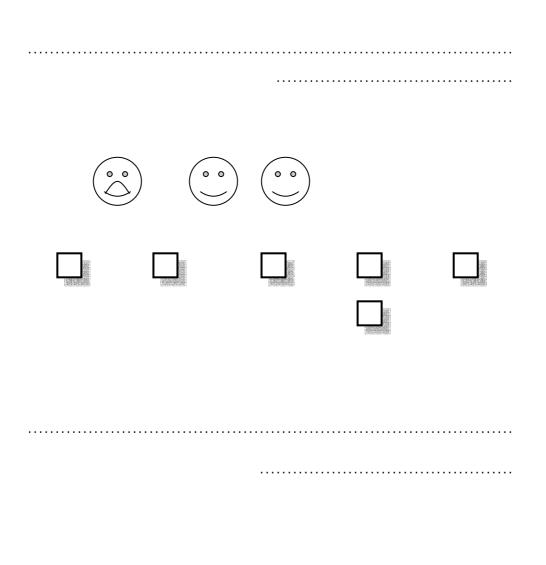


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Baxter, G., Shavelson, R., Goldman, S., & Pine, J. (1992). Evaluation of procedure based scoring for hands on science assessment. Journal of Educational Measurement, 29 (1), 1-17.

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Rubrics

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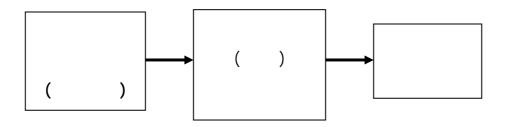
.Standard-Based Education

Content Standards

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(Benchmarks)
(Learning Outcomes)
(Performance
(Outcome indicators)

Standards)
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Arter, J. (1990). <i>Performance Rubric Evaluation Form</i> (<i>Metarubric</i>). Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory.	.1
Culham, R,.Spandel, V (1993). <i>Problems and Pitfalls Encountered by Raters</i> . Developed at the Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory for the Oregon Department of Education.	.2
Herman, J., Aschbacher, P., Winters, L.(1992) <i>A Practical Guide to Alternative Assessment</i> . Alexandria, VA: Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development.	.3
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